

2007 w/ is 14 noembers hainrih biol is fondis ofisSi gaimarTa sajarO diskusia  
Temaze: `informaciis Tavisufl eba: sagangebo mDgomareoba-

ZiriTadi momxsenebl ebi:

ia anTaZe \_ radio `Tavisufl ebiS- Jurnal isti

daviT afrasiZe \_ gadacema `dRis komentariSa- da `argumentis- wamyvani/  
sazogadoebrivi mauwyebel i

vaxtang xmal aZe \_ ekonomikis da samarTI is akademiis profesori

moderacia: daviT paiWaZe

gTavazobT diskusiis Canawers

daviT paiWaZe \_ dRevandel i diskusiis Temis SerCevisas, bevri vifiqreT, ra  
saTauriT warmogvedgina igi Tqvens winaSe. saxel wodebas, romel ic sabol ood  
amovarCieT, ori azri aqvs. Cven sagangebo mDgomareobaSi gviwevs informaciis  
Tavisufl ebaze saubari, amave dros, vfiqrobT, rom sagangebo mDgomareobaSia, Tavad,  
qarTul i mediac. sxva saTaurebsac mogaxsenebT, rom icodeT, Tu ra sakiTxebS  
vutrial ebdit diskusiis xasiaTis gansazRvrisas \_ `qarTul i media \_ moxmarebul i  
Tavisufl eba- da `qarTul i media \_ uimedo mDgomareoba-, saTauri, cota Savi  
iumoriT. sabol ood, SevCerdiT im formul irebaze, romel ic SemogTavazeT \_  
`informaciis Tavisufl eba \_ sagangebo mDgomareoba-. Zal ian msurs, dRevandel i  
diskusia produqtiul i iyos. produqtiul obaSi im perspeqtivis moniSvnas  
vgul isxmob, roml is realizeba, Cveni - Jurnal isteSis, mediaSi dasaqmebul i  
adamianebis - moval eobaa. mediaciis meqanizmebSi CarTul i adamianebis da  
arasamTavrobo seqtoris warmomadgenl ebiS Semdgomi qceva, Sesazl oa, sawindari  
aRmoCndes saimisod, rom aseT dReSi aRar aRmovCndeT. me mxol od Jurnal istikas  
vgul isxmob; imaze, Tu rogor dReSi varT, al baT, dRevandel diskusiaz e visaubrebT.  
am TemiT daintereseba didia da pirobas gaZl evT, survil is SemTxvevaSi, am darbazSi  
myof yvel a adamians miecema azris gamoTqmis saSual eba.

ZiriTadi momxsenebl ebi arian \_ b-ni daviT afrasiZe, q-ni ia anTaZe, b-ni  
vaxtang xmal aZe. daviT afrasiZe il ia WavWavaZis saxel mwifo universitetidan da  
sazogadoebrivi mauwyebel idan gaxl avT, ia anTaZe radio `Tavisufl ebaS- warmoadgens,  
b-n vaxtangS ki, darwmunebul i var, wardgena ar sWirdeba.

SegaxsenebT, ZiriTadi momxsenebl ebiS regl amenti 10-15 wuTia, darbazidan  
azris gamoTqmis msurvel s ki, 3-5 wuTi daeTmoba. yvel as mogiwodebT, viyoT  
produqtiul ebi da gamovnaxoT gamosaval i dRevandel i situaciidan.

movusminoT b-n vaxtangs. am dReebSi yvel aze nakl ebad ismoda imis Sesaxeb, Tu rogor Tavsdeba ganvitarebul i procesebi kanonier CarCoebSi, gansakuTrebit is movl enebi, roml ebic am dReebis ganmavl obaSi, medias Seexo.

vaxtang xmal aZe \_ mec, Tqvens msgavsad, darwmunebul i var, rom mediasTan dakavSirebul i probl ema, mediis Tavisufl ebis probl ema, nebismieri sazogadoebisTvis uaRresad mniSvnel ovania. gansakuTrebit ki, iseTi sazogadoebisTvis, romel sac uaxl oes warsul Si, sityvis Tavisufl ebasTan dakavSirebit, seriozul i probl emebi arsebobda. Tumca, bol o wl ebSi, Cven SeveCviet mediis absol utur Tavisufl ebas. me ar vambob, rom konkretul i media-saSual ebebi da iq momuSave Jurnal istebi absol uturad Tavisufl ebi iyvnen, es, ase ar yofil a, magram imis saSual eba ki, namdvil ad iyo, rom Tavad media-saSual ebas ise emuSava, rogorc Tavad miaCnda saWirod. am fonze, pirvel ad aRmovCndiT iseT situaciaSi, rodesac, media-saSual ebebs, oficial urad dauwesdaT Zal ian seriozul i SezRudvebi. ufro metic, ramdenime, ubral od, daixura kidec. am sakiTxebis mniSvnel obaze isic miuTitebs, rom samarTal Si mediis sakiTxebi konstituciuri samarTl is nawil ad, anu, samarTl is im dargis nawil ad aris miCneul i, romel ic udevs safuZvl ad samarTl is yvel a sxva dargs. amaze miuTitebs isic, rom konstituciebsi, da maT Soris, Cvens konstituciaSic, aris sityvis, azris, informaciisa da informaciis saSual ebaTa Tavisufl ebasTan dakavSirebul i special uri normebi. Zal ian bevri, maT Soris, Zvel i demokratiis qveynebsic, aris cenzuris amkrZal avi norma. zogierT qveyanaSi masobrivi informaciis saSual ebebs Sesaxeb cal keul i kanonebic arsebobs.

ra awesrigebs CvenSi informaciis Tavisufl ebas da media-saSual ebebs moqmedebas? \_ is universal uri saerTaSoriso xel Sekrul ebebi, roml ebsac mierTebul ia saqarTvel o \_ gaeros adamianis ufl ebaTa sayovel Tao dekl aracia, evropis adamianis ufl ebaTa da Tavisufl ebaTa konvencia da misi damatebiti oqmebi samoqal aqo da politikuri ufl ebebs Sesaxeb, da konstitucia. vnaxoT muxl i, romel ic exeba sityvis, azris, informaciisa da masobrivi informaciis saSual ebaTa Tavisufl ebas, aseve, sagangebo mdgomareobas. es gaxl avT 24-e muxl i \_ 1. ყოველ ადამიანს აქვს უფლება თავისუფლად მიიღოს და გაავრცელოს ინფორმაცია, გამოთქვას და გაავრცელოს თავისი აზრი ზეპირად, წერილობით ან სხვაგვარი საშუალებით.

2. მასობრივი ინფორმაციის საშუალებები თავისუფალია. ცენზურა დაუშვებელია \_ es aris am muxl is pirvel i da meore punqtebi. am muxl s aqvs meoTxe punqtic, romel ic ambobs, rom am muxl is pirvel da meore punqtebsi CamoTvl il ufl ebaTa ganxorciel eba, Sesazl ebel ia, kanoniT SeizRudos (da ara romel ime sxva aqtIT, maT Soris, arc prezidentis dekretiTa da mTavrobis dadgenil ebit) iseTi pirobebit, roml ebic aucil ebel ia demokratiul sazogadoebaSi saxel mwifo uSiSroebis, teritoriis mTlianobis an sazogadoebrivi usafrTxoebis uzrunvel sayofad, danaSaul is Tavidan asacil ebl ad, sxvaTa ufl ebebsa da Rirsebis dasacavad, konfidential urad aRiarebul i informaciis gamJRavnebis Tavidan asacil ebl ad an sasamarTl os damoukidebl obisa da miukerZoeblobis uzrunvel sayofad. anu, es norma gveubneba, rom Sesazl ebel ia, qveyanaSi arsebobdes kanoni, an sxvadasxva kanonebsi iyos SemzRudavi normebi am ori Tavisufl ebisa, oRond iqve unda iyos is pirobebi gansazRvrul i, ra SemTxvevaSi SeiZl eba maTi SezRudva. kanoniT ganisazRvrebis isic, Tu vis aqvs SezRudvis dawesebis ufl eba.

axl a vnaxoT konstituciis 73-e muxl i, romel Sic naTqvamia, Tu rod is SeiZl eba gamocxaddes sagangebo mdgomareoba \_ ომიანობის თუ მასობრივი არეულობის,

ქვეყნის ტერიტორიული მთლიანობის ხელყოფის, სამხედრო გადატრიალებისა და შეიარაღებული ამბოხების, ეკოლოგიური კატასტროფების და ეპიდემიების დროს, ან სხვა შემთხვევებში, როცა სახელმწიფო ხელისუფლების ორგანოები მოკლებული არიან კონსტიტუციურ უფლებამოსილებათა ნორმალური განხორციელების შესაძლებლობას, ქვეყნის მთელ ტერიტორიაზე ან მის რომელიმე ნაწილში აცხადებს საგანგებო მდგომარეობას და არა უგვიანეს 48 საათისა ეს გადაწყვეტილება შეაქვს პარლამენტში დასამტკიცებლად. საგანგებო მდგომარეობის დროს გამოსცემს კანონის ძალის მქონე დეკრეტებს, რომლებიც მოქმედებს საგანგებო მდგომარეობის დამთავრებამდე, ახორციელებს საგანგებო ღონისძიებებს. დეკრეტები წარედგინება პარლამენტს, როცა იგი შეიკრიბება. საგანგებო უფლებამოსილებანი ვრცელდება მხოლოდ იმ ტერიტორიაზე, სადაც ამ პუნქტში აღნიშნულ მიზეზებთან დაკავშირებით გამოცხადებულია საგანგებო მდგომარეობა.

vnaxoT 46-e muxl ic. am muxl is Tanaxmad, sagangebo an saomari mdgomareobis dros, saqarTvel os prezidents ufl eba aqvs, qveyanaSi an mis romel ime nawil Si, SezRudos konstituciis ramdenime muxl Si (maT Soris 24-e muxl Si) CamoTvl il i ufl ebani da Tavisufl ebani. aq yuradReba unda mivaqciOT or sakiTxs \_ 24-e muxl is Tanaxmad, es ufl ebebi SeiZl eba SeizRudos. 46-e muxl Si ki, naTqvamia, rom sagangebo mdgomareobis dros es ufl ebebi SeiZl eba SeizRudos dekretiT. rogor unda gavigoT es ori norma? SeiZl eba Tu ara, SeizRudos dekretiT romel ime iseTi ufl eba, romelic kanoniT ar aris SezRudul i? prezidentis dekreti kanonis Zal is mqonea, magram kanoni ar aris. is mxol od sagangebo mdgomareobis dros moqmedebs. parl amentis regl amentsac aqvs kanonis Zal a, magram arc is warmoadgens kanons. konstitucia ambobs, rom esa Tu is ufl eba SeiZl eba kanoniT SeizRudos, Tan, gaviTval iswinoT, rom aq ar aris saubari mudmiv SezRudvaze, yuradReba mivaqciOT imasac, rom cenzura dauSvebel ia. ase rom, zemoT Tqmul is ise gageba, TiTqos, kanonSi SeiZl eba daiweros, rom cenzura arsebobs, 24-e muxl is arsebiTi darRveva iqneboda. am muxl is Tanaxmad, am pirobebis Sesrul ebis mizniT, demokratiul i sazogadoebis arsebobisTvis aucil ebel i da sxvadasxva pirobebis Sesrul ebis mizniT, SeiZl eba dawesdes SezRudva, magram igi mxol od garkveul i winapirobebis warmoqmnisas moqmedebs da vinmem unda Tqvas, rod is warmoiqmneba es winapirobebi.

am SemTxvevaSi, es prezidentma gaakeTa. man gamoacxada sagangebo mdgomareoba, gamosca dekreti da igi parl amentma daamtka. magram aris Tu ara kanoniT daSvebul i, am ufl ebebis SezRudva? amisTvis unda vnaxoT kanoni sagangebo mdgomareobis Sesaxeb. masSi aris muxl i, romelic gvamcnobs, rom sagangebo mdgomareobis dros xel isufl ebas aqvs ufl eba, daawesos Semdegi SezRudvebi (aq aris sakmaod grZel i CamonaTval i). aq saubar ia gadaadgil ebis Tavisufl ebis SezRudvaze, mitingebis, Sekrebisa da manifestaciebis SezRudvaze da a.S. rac Seexeba masobrivi informaciis saSual ebebsa da informaciis, aris erTaderTi winadadeba \_ xel isufl ebas ufl eba aqvs, daawesos kontrol i masobrivi informaciis saSual ebaTa saqmianobaze. aq araferia naTqvami informaciis miRebisa da Tavisufl ebis SezRudvasa da akrZal vaze. ar aris saubari masobrivi informaciis saSual ebaTa daxurvaze. ras niSnavs kontrol is daweseba? aq, maqsimum, igul isxmeba cenzuris daweseba, anu, kontrol i saimisod, rom ganurCevl ad yvel a informacia, romel sac fl obs masobrivi informaciis saSual eba, ar gavides eTerSi, ar daibeWdos gazeTSi. informacia unda daxarisxdes. aqedan gamomdinare, CemTvis gaugebaria, 7 noembers, rodesac j er kidev ar iyo gamocxadebul i sagangebo mdgomareoba, `kavkasiisa- da `imedis- (rogorc tel evizia, ise, radio) daxurvis kanoniereba. CemTvis gaugebaria, kanonis romel i normis safuZvel ze gakeTda es. xol o, dekretis gamocemis Semdeg, media-saSual ebebs,

garda sazogadoebrivi mauwyebel isa, aekrZal aT informaciis gavr cel eba da mopoveba, rac aseve gaugebaria, radgan kanoni sagangebo mdgomareobis Sesaxeb, aseT SezRudvas ar iTval iswinebs.

sxva Tema, arsebobda Tu ara, sakuTriv, sagangebo mdgomareobis gamocxadebis konstituciuri safuZveli. magram davuSvaT, rom sagangebo mdgomareoba konstituciurad gamocxadda: maSin, Semdgomi moqmedeba, romelic masobrivi informaciis saSual ebebsa da informaciis miRebasa da gavr cel ebas exeba, mimaCnia, rom dekretiT gadametebul ia is ufl ebebi, romel sac, am SemTxvevaSi, konstitucia aniWebs xel isufl ebas. aq xel isufl ebaSi igul isxmeba, rogorc prezidenti, ise parlamentic, vinaidan, es dekreti, swored parlamentma daamtkica. aseTia, samarTI ebrivi Tval sazrisiT, Cemi damokidebul eba am procesebisadmi.

magda memaniSvili, Jurnal isti \_ SeuZl ia Tu ara xel isufl ebas, iseTi interpretacia gaakeTos, rom kontrol is dawesebaSi daxurvac igul isxmebodes?

vaxtang xmal aZe \_ Cems praqtikaSi normis arasworad interpretirebis araerTI SemTxveva yofila. amis magal iTebs sakonstitucio sasamarTI os mosamarTI eebic dagisaxel eben. kontrol i ra aris, amas, iuristeb, j er kidev studentobis periodSi aswavl ian. kontrol i gauqmebas ar niSnavs.

aqve minda gavixseno sixl is samarTI is kodeqsis ori muxli, romelic awesebs sanqciebs, sasjel s, jarimiT dawyebul i, Tavisufl ebis aRkveTiT damTavrebul i, masobrivi informaciis saSual ebebsa da Jurnal istis saqmianobisTvis ukanonod xel is SeSl isaTvis. xel is ukanonod SeSl a ras niSnavs, esec cal ke Tema da gaTval iswinebul ia Cveni kanonmdebl obiT.

ia anTaze \_ CemTvis didi pativia, rom maqvs saSual eba, sakuTari azri mogaxsenoT im Temis Sesaxeb, romel zec dRes imarTeba diskusia \_ qarTuli media \_ sagangebo mdgomareoba. garda amisa, aq vxedav adamianebsac, romel Ta azric, Zal ian mainterebebs.

saTauri, marTI ac, orl esul ia. saubari daviwoT j er im kuTxiT, roml iTac gaigeba igi, pirvel rigSi.

yvel am kargad viciT, ra mdgomareoba gvaqvs dRes, mediaSi. informaciis miReba da gavr cel eba akrZal ul ia, mxol od sazogadoebrivi mauwyebel i muSaobs. imis Sesaxeb, Tu rogor muSaobs igi am pirobebSi, rogor acnobierebs da asaxavs Tavis saqmianobaSi im pasuxismgebl obas, rom aseT kritikul vitarebaSi, is erTaderTi tel eviziaa, romel sac SeuZl ia informaciis miReba da gavr cel eba, sxvadasxva azri SeiZl eba arsebobdes. Cemi azriT, amis gakeTeba ufro dabal ansebul adac SeiZl eboda, Tumca, xSirad, rac Teoriul ad SesaZl ebel ia, real urad Znel i gansaxorciel ebel ia.

ori dRis win, kancel ariaSi, b-n gia baramiZesTan Sexvedra gaimarTa. b-nma giam brZana, rom man kol egebisgan miiRo informacia imis Sesaxeb, rom tel ekompania `imedis- daxurvisTvis real uri samarTI ebrivi safuZveli arsebobbs. man Tqva, rom Tavad, j erjerobiT ar unaxavs es dokumentacia. misive TqmiT, mimdinareobs msjel oba am qmedebis mizanSewonil obazec. gamodis, rom xel isufl ebas, erTi mxriv, momzadebul i aqvs dokumentacia, romelic SeuZl ia aamoqmedos im SemTxvevaSi, Tu gadawyvets, amis mizanSewonil obas. aseve gamodis, rom samarTI ebrivad, igi unda daixuros, xol o mizanSewonil ia Tu ara es, j erjerobiT ar aris gadawyvetil i. amis mixedvit, es tel ekompania, an gaixsneba, an - ara. aseTi mdgomareoba iyo ori dRis win.

SeiZl eba ewodos Tu ara mediaSi arsebul mdgomareobas sagangebo? rogor SeiZl eba Sefasdes igi Signidan xedvit? raSi vxedav gamosaval s? \_ mimaCnia, rom mdgomareoba, marTl ac sagangeboa, amitom, am saTauris avtores veTanxmebi imaSi, rom es orl esul i frazaa. minda gesaubroT imis Sesaxeb, Tu rogor daiwo es sagangebo mdgomareoba. warmogidgenT sqemas, romel zec gamosaxul ia ori samkuTxedi, erTi, wveriT zeviT, meore ki, piriqIT. Cemi azriT, es samkuTxedebi advil ad xsnis dRes CvenSi arsebul mdgomareobas. pirvel i SevardnaZis periodSi arsebul mdgomareobas asaxavs, rodesac wverSi xel isufl eba iyo, qvemoT, fuZis kuTxeebSi ki, media-mfl obel i da Jurnal isti. es sqema, ZiriTadad, `rusTavi2-s-` exeboda, rogorc gadamwyvet media-saSual ebas, adamianebis cnobierebis imgvarad Camoyal ibebaSi, romel mac Semdgom SesaZl ebel i gaxada revol ucia. faqtobrivad, media-mfl obel i da Jurnal isti, erTi gundis wevrebi iyvnen da xel isufl ebis winaaRmdeg erTad moqmedebdnen. media-mfl obel i Jurnal ists nebas rTavda da mouwodebda moepovebina, rac SeiZl eba meti informacia imistvis, raTa eCvenebina xel isufl ebis saxe. es gunduri principi, yvel aze metad, sagamoZiebo gadacema `60 wuTsi-` iyo asaxul i. igi, wl ebis ganmavl obaSi, sazogadoebas dokumentebis safuZvel ze acnobda xel isufl ebis saxes da didi roli iTamaSa. Tumca, iyo Secdomebic, iyo masal ac, romel sac aravin eTanxmeboda, magram `60 wuTis-` roli movl enebis Semdgoni ganvitarebis Tval sazrisiT, Cemi azriT, mainc Zal ian mniSvnel ovani iyo.

rac Seexeba revol uciis Semdgom periods, es samkuTxedi martivad amoyiravda. bevr tel ekompanias Seecval a mfl obel i da miviReT mdgomareoba, rodesac xel isfl eba da media-mfl obel ebi erT gundSi gaerTiandnen da mTel i Zal iT zemoqmedebdnen Jurnal istze, rogorc sazogadoebis interesebis damcvel adamianze, roml is moval eobac iyo, rom Tavisi sindisis Sesabamisad emoqmeda da, faqtobrivad, igi daucvel i aRmoCnda, rogorc xel isufl ebis, ise media-mfl obel is mxridan. swored amis Sedegia dRevandel i vitareba. ra moxda konkretul ad? - tel eviziebSi dairRva bal ansi \_ zogierTi maTganis saSual ebiT mxol od xel isufl ebis warmomadgenl ebis komentarebi gadioda, sxvebis saSual ebiT ki, opoziciurad ganwyobil i adamianebis azrebs vismendiT. iyo iseTi tel eviziebic, magal iTad, `mze-,` sadac politikosebi saerTod ar dadiodnen, da romel ic, SeiZl eba iTqvas, rom movl enebis gaSuqebis Tval sazrisiT, sxva tel ekompaniebs, erTi dRiT CamorCeboda. arsebobs proeqti `moqal aqeTa` informirebul i arCevani, media da arCevnebi-, romel sac mxars uWers saqarTvel oSi evrokomiis warmomadgel oba. am proeqtze media-eqspertebi muSaobdnen da ikvl evdnen, Tu rogor aisaxeba politikuri procesebi sxvadasxva media-saSual ebebSi. `mze-,` rogorc kvl evis obieqti, am proeqtidan, saerTod amovardnil i iyo.

sazogadoebrivi mauwyebel i pirvel i tel ekompania aRmoCnda, romel ic Seecada darRveul i bal ansis aRdgenas. sazogadoebriv mauwyebel Si debatebis aRdgena seriozul i wingadadgmul i nabiji iyo imis gaTval iswinebiT, rom arc erTi sxva tel eviziis eTeridan, sazogadoebas ar eZl eoda saSual eba erT Temaze gansxvavebul i azri moesmina. es wingadadgmul i nabiji iyo imis gamoc, rom maTi debatebi impul si aRmoCnda sxva tel eviziebistvis. didi dakvirveba ar sWirdeba imas, rom sazogadoebrivi mauwyebel is Semdeg, sxva tel ekompaniebic iZul ebul ni gaxdnen, ezrunaT bal ansze. mogvianebiT, general uri direktoris Secvl is Semdeg, es, `rusTavi2-mac-` gaakeTa. CemTvis ucnobia, aris Tu ara es am faqtTan dakavSirebul i, magram droSi emTxveva. minda gagaxsenoT erTi SemTxveva \_ `rusTavi2-is-` yofil i general uri direktoris periodSi erTsa da imave saRamos orjer gadaica erTi fil mi, irakl i oqruaSvil ze gadaRebul i. rodesac vikiTxe amis saWiroebis Sesaxeb,

mipasuxes, rom kargi iqneboda, Tu, ara marto am saRamos, aramed mTel Tves amovigdebdi mexsierebidan. gamodis, rom es iyo Tve, rodesac sakuTari muSaoba arc TviTon moswondaT.

axl a minda ramdenime sityviT tel ekompania `imesac- Sevexo, romel mac ver moaxerxa iseTi bal ansi mainc Seeqmna, rogoric bol o dReebis ganmavl obaSi Seqmna tel ekompania `rusTavi2-ma-. ra Tqma unda, es, erTi mxriv, ganpirorebul i iyo imiT, rom xel isufleba wel iwadnaxebris ganmavl obaSi ar dadioda tel ekompaniaSi da mimaCnia, rom amit, mizanmimarTul ad cdil obda tel ekompaniis dasustebas. magram, meore mxriv, me rom vyofil iyavi gadawyvetil ebebis mimRebi adamiani, eqspertebisa da sazogadoebis warmomadgenel Ta meSveobiT mainc Sevecdebodi bal ansis SenarCunebas imaze metad, vidre maT es real urad moaxerxes. amis didi survil i ar igrZnoboda. am sqemidan gamomdinare, media-mfl obel i ar yofil a xel isuflebasTan yovel Tvis karg urTierTobaSi. magram, yvel a SemTxvevaSi, es orive Zal a, xel isuflebac da media-mfl obel ic, daawva Jurnal ists, romel ic maT winaSe ususura. es sqema gviCvenebs, rom Jurnal ists gverdiT aravin dgas.

7 noembers tel ekompania `imedSi- ganvitarebul i movlenebi, Tavad am tel ekompaniis Jurnal ists azriT, raRac mxriv, badri patarkaciSvil is bol odroindel i ganxadebebiTac iyo gamowveuli da maT miaCniaT, rom adamianisgan, romel ic Tavad ucxoetsi imyofeba, Jurnal ists ase daucvel ad datoveba ar iyo gamarTI ebul i saqciel i.

miuxedavad imisa, rom `imedis- mimarT, bal ansis darRvevis Tval sazrisiT, bevri kritikuli mosazreba SeiZleba gamoiTqvas, jer kidev gazafxulidan moyolebul i, saerTaSoriso respublikuri institutis gamokvl ebebiT, gamokitxuli mosaxleobis 74% `imedis- mayurebel i aRmoCnda. tel ekompaniis aseTi reitingi gansxvavebul i azris gadmocemiTac aris ganpirorebul i, oRond, nawil obriv. imitom, rom, isev Cveni proeqtidan gamomdinare, media-eqspertebma dawvril ebiT Seiswavi es, Tu rogor aixaxeboda politikuri procesebi sxvadasxva sainformacio programebSi, da Tqves ucnauri ram \_ sainformacio gadacemebs Soris, yvel aze ufro dabal ansebul i, `qronika- aRmoCnda. ase gawonasworebul i da dabal ansebul i ar yofil a arc `kurieri- da arc `moambe-. garda amisa, `qronika- iyo erTaderTi sainformacio gadacema, romel sic adamianebs eZleodaT saSual eba, moesminaT Tavisi msgavsi adamianebs azri sxvadasxva sakiTxze. es iyo tel ekompania, romel ic yvel aze xSirad aZle vda quCaSi gamvlel moqal aqeebs ama Tu im sakiTxTan dakavSirebiT, azris gamoTqmis saSual ebas. amave media-eqspertTa azriT, es iyo erTaderTi tel ekompania, romel ic ar uSindeboda arc erTi Temis gasuqebas da cdil obda daecva bal ansi da eCvenebina es Tema sxvadasxva kutxididan. Cemi azriT, am tel ekompaniis aseTi maRali reitingi swored amit unda aixsnas, da ara maincdamainc imiT, rom am tel ekompaniidan iseTi azri ismoda, romel sac sxva tel eviziis eTerSi ver movismendiT.

mosaxleobas ainteresebs, Tu rodic aRdgebra `imedi-. Zal ian xSirad mekitxebian amis Taobaze. CemTvis, es rasakvirvel ia, ucnobia, Tumca, mimaCnia, rom sagangebo mdgomareobis gauqmebis Semdeg, rodesac yvel a tel evizia ganaaxlebs mauwyebel obas Tavisi srul rejimSi, kargi iqneba, Tu Jurnal ists, seriozul diskusias gavmarTavT imis Sesaxeb, Tu rogor unda vimuSaoT Cven yvel am am axal vitarebaSi. es idea Cems kolegas, I aSa tuRuSs ekuTvnis da me mas srul ad viziareb. misi Tqmit, dRes Jurnal ists, gacilebiT metia mzaoba imistvis, rom isaubron imaze, Tu rogor unda vimuSaoT, Sesazlebel ia Tu ara, rom arCevnebis win iyos raRac CarCo, romel ic kanonisa da eTikis farglebsi muSaobis saSual ebas mogvcems.

arCvnebis wina periodSi Cven yvel am pozitiuri roli unda viTamaSoT. unda movifiqroT, rogor movaxerxoT, avuxsnaT sazogadoebas, ra arCevnebi gvaqvs win, ratom aris es aseTi mniSvnel ovani da ratom mogviwevs TiToeul Cvangans kompl eqsuri gadawyvetil ebis miReba, miuxedavad imisa, rom asarCevi iqneba sul erTi adamiani - saqarTvel os momaval i prezidenti.

daviT afrasize \_ am Temaze, Tqveni azris mosmena CemTvis Zal ian sainteresoa. vecdebi mokl ed Camovayal ibo da gagacnoT sakuTari mosazrebebic.

Tqven Zal ian xSirad gesmiT sityvebi \_ demokratia, Liberal izmi, Tavisufli eba, Tanasworoba, pasuxismgebl oba da a.S. Tumca, bol odroindel ma movl enebma damarwmuna, rom azri imis Sesaxeb, rom saqarTvel o demokratiis Suqura iyo, Tavidanve mcdari yofil a im mizezis gamo, rom Cven erT dReSi, an erT RameSi ver gavxdebodit demokratiul ebi. maxsendeba farid zaqarias cnobili statia, romel Sic saubaria aral iberluri demokratiebis arsebobaze postsabWoTa sivrcesa da laTinur amerikaSi. aqve vkiTxul obT, rom demokratia arc arCevnebiT iwyeba da arc arCevnebiT mTavrdeba.

minda aseve orl esuli ritorikul i kiTxva davsva rogorc saxel isufli ebo, ise opoziciurad ganwyobili Zal ebis misamarTiT. erTi mxriv, SeiZl eba vinmem ifiqros kidec, rom xel isufli ebam arCevnebis mogebiT daasrul a demokratiaze fiqri, magram SevxedoT sxvanairad, ra moxdeba, arCevnebi rom Catardes iseT qveynebsi, sadac xal xi ar aris ganwyobili Liberal urad? aseve mainteresebs, ra iqneboda, irakli oqruaSwils rom hqonoda asaki, romel ic saSual ebas miscemda kenWi eyara saprezidento arCevnebsi? - Cemi azrit, mas gamarjvebis sakmaod didi Sansi eqneboda.

xom ar SeiZl eba warmoiqmnas demokratiis gauqmebis safrTxe, im mizeziT, rom man SeiZl eba iq migviyvanos, sadac, misvla arc erT Cvangans ar endomeboda. es araviTar SemTxvevasi ar unda moxdes, imitom igi ar aris gamosavali. arc erT reJims, romel sac aseTi pasuxi gaucia oponentebisTvis, kargad ar daumTavrebia saqme. Cven SegviZl ia gavixsenoT aRmosavl eT evropis qveynebis: al baneTis, rumineTis, magal iTebi. unda gaviTval iswinoT erTi raRacac \_ b-ni vaxtangis TqmiT, media absoluturi Tavisufli ebit sargebl obda. absoluturi Tavisufli eba sakamato cnebaa. bevri SeiZl eba vikamatoT imaze, arsebobs Tu ara igi, real obasi. magram Tavisufli eba, namdvil ad arsebobs da demokratiis Tanmxl ebi principia. misi mTavari momenti ki is aris, rom mas Tan unda axl des pasuxismgebl obis sakiTxi. Tu is ar aris pasuxismgebl obiT SezRuduli, me medias vgul isxmob, is, Sesazl oa, SeewinaaRmdegos kidec im mTavar Rirebul ebebs, roml is samsaxurSic, wesiT, unda idges.

rogor moviqceodit xel isufli ebis adgil ze? es SekiTxva sakuTari TavisTvisac damisvams. sami pasuxi maqvs, magram, ar vici, real urad rom vyofil iyavi xel isufli ebis piri, romel maTgans avirCevdi. pirveli \_ probl emebis winaSe aRmoCenili, arafers viRonebdi Zal aufl ebis SesanarCunebl ad, Caviketebody Cems wreSi; meore \_ bevr rames Sevcvli di, rodesac mixvdebodi, rom gamowvevebis winaSe aRmovCndi, wamowyebuli saqmianobis SesanarCunebl ad yvel anairad Sevecdebodi xel isufli ebis SenarCunebas. isev wreSi Caviketebody, imitom rom, sabol ood, isev im principebs, isev im Rirebul ebebs SevewinaaRmdegebodi, romel Ta danergvac msurda. mesame \_ imgvarad vimoqmedebdi, rom xan SezRudavdi Tavisufli ebas, xanac - davuSvebdi. ar vici, romel nabij s gadavdgamdi. arc is vici, Tqven rogor afasebT xel isufli ebis mier gadadgmul nabij ebs, magram faqtia, rom Tavisufli ebas yovel Tvis unda axl des pasuxismgebl obac. es ar exeba mxol od xel isufli ebas, radgan mas arCevanis ufro meti Tavisufli eba aqvs, mas SeuZl ia airCios, romel gzas daadges am

samidan. romel i airCia, es Tqveni gadasawyvetia, magram mas, vimeoreb, unda axl des pasuxismgebl obis grZnobac. garkveul wil ad, pasuxismgebl oba, im nabij ebze, roml ebic vixil eT, da roml ebic, SesaZl oa, ar mogvewona, ukve gamoCnda imiT, rom 5 ianvars arCevnebi dainiSna. gvaqvs Tu ara saxeze politikuri pasuximgebl oba sxva politikuri moTamaSeebisgan, an sazogadoebisagan? - amaSi eWvi mepareba. SesaZl oa, Tqven gaxsendebaT opoziciuri partiebisan sakuTari Tavis mimarT kritikul i Sefasebebi.

xSirad gvsmenia xel isufl ebisgan, rom isini ar kiTxul oben qarTul presas. usmenen qarTul tel evizias, Tumca kiTxul oben `ekonomists- da a.S. cxadia, es cudi mosasmenia, magram Cemi azriT, amis mizezi is aris, rom ucxouri presa ukeTesad anal izebs Cveni momxdar movl enebis. dagvisvams SekiTxva ase, ratom ar kiTxul oben xel isufl ebaSi qarTul presas, imitom rom simarTl es vverT, Tu, imitom, rom cudad vverT? vyofil varT kritikul ebi sakuTari Tavis mimarT? sazogadoebriv mauwyebel s namdvil ad ar moswons im rejimSi muSaoba, romel Sic aRmovCndiT. 8 noembers gvqonda saSual eba, debatebSi stumrad mogvewvia `axal i memarj veneebis-warmomadgenel i, fiqria CixraZe da umravl esobis wevri, pavl e kubl aSvil i. magram 8 noembris Semdeg yvel a erideba CvenTan mosvl as. Tumca, SesaZl oa, es imiTac iyos gamowveul i, rom jerjerobiT ar aris dasrul ebul i politikosebis Caketil kars miRma saubrebi. minda gamovexmauro daviT paiWaZis dRevandel gadacemas, sadac sworad iyo dasmul i kiTxva \_ ratom gansxvavdeba politikosebis kars miRma saubari maTi sajaro diskursisgan ase radikal urad? marto imitom, rom sazogadoebisgan aris aseTi dakveTa? Cemi azriT, es Cveni bral icaa, im adaminebis, roml ebic politikosebs da sazogadoebas erTmaneTTan akavSirebs.

ra aris mediis funqcia? didi xania, vmsjel obT am sakiTxze. Cveni mxol od informacias vavvdiT sazogadoebas Tu raRac Rirebul ebebsac gadavcemT? Cemi azriT, mTavari informaciis miwodebaa. magram, vakeTebT ki, amas real urad? aravis vTxov obieqturobas, romel ic Zal ian subieqturi cnebaa Tavistavad, magram davukvirdeT: xSirad, yvel aze metad is gvixaria, rogor gvaqebis sazogadoeba. gvaviwydeba Cveni mTavari principebi. gvaxarebs Seqeba da ar gvivyars kritikul i Sefasebebi. xSirad msayveduroben, rom ar var kritikul i da ar vsvam mwwave kiTxvebs. Cemi principidan gamomdinare, arc arasodes davsvam im mwwave kiTxvebs, roml ebic am kritikosebis azriT, mwwavea. ar davsvam skandal ur, `yvitel ~, maintrigebel kiTxvebs. sul axl o warsul Si, erT-erTma cnobil ma Jurnal istma Tavisi respodenti, romel ic kanonis mainstitucional izebel efeqtze saubroba, SeaCera da sTxova, ise esaubra, xal xs rom gaego, mere ki daamata, rom es ar iyo sainteresoso da mas momdevno SekiTxva dausva, imis Sesaxeb, Tu vin idga am kanonis ukan. misi azriT, es `CamWrel i- da maintrigebel i SekiTxva iyo.

CvenTan ar aris imis ganca, rom simwwave TemebiT iyos gamoxatul i, rom siRmiseul ad anal izdebodes garkveul i Temebi. SeiZl eba miTxraT, rom arc aris bevri iseTi politikosi, romel ic siRmiseul daa Sinaarsobrivi kiTxvas Sesabamis pasuxs gascemda. dageTanxmebiT, magram romel i qarTvel i Jurnal isti svams aseT SekiTxvebs?

rac Seexeba obieqturobis moments. Cveni saqmianobiT da im piramidebis amoyiravebiT, romel zec weRan ia saubroba, miviyvaneT situacia iqamde, rom real urad media-bazars Seeqmna safrTxo da aRmovCndiT sagangebo mdgomareobaSi.

sad aris gamosaval i? me maqvs oTxi punqti. pirveli \_ martivi moral i \_ vidre sxvis kritikaze gadavidodeT, manamde, sj obs, kritikul ebi sakuTari Tavis



mimarT viyot, kritikul ad unda gavaanalizoT qarTuli mediis ganvitarebis safexurebi; meore \_ vaRiaroT, rom me-4-e xel isuflebis cneba arasworad gavigeT. media ar aris, da arc unda cdil obdes, gaxdes politikuri moTamaSe. is, aseTi, arc 2003 wels unda gamxdariyo. mesame sakiTxi profesional izmis naklebobaa. kideverT pasajs movisvelieb. maxsendeba, rogor Tqva erT-erTma, aseve, cnobil ma Jurnal istma, rom mas ganaTlebul da naxevrad simarTlis mTqmel Jurnal ists, naxevrad ganaTlebuli da simarTlis mTqmeli Jurnal isti urCevnia. am sityvebma mayureblis ovacia gamoiwvia. am Jurnal ists Tavad rom hqonoda ganaTleba, mixvdeboda, rom simarTle subieqturi kategoriaa da Cven dResac vnaxavT, rom am darbazSi bevri simarTle iqneba natqvami da meore, gaunaTlebeli oba kiTxvis niSnis qveS ayenebs sxvisi simarTlis miRebas. anu, gaunaTlebeli Jurnal isti ver iqneba simarTlisa da obieqturobis damcveli. da kideverTi sakiTxi \_ maxsendeba media-sabWos irgvliv warmoqmnili aJiotaji. mas bevri makontrol ebel organod aRiqvanda. damerwmuneT, Tu media-saSual ebebi, CveniT, politikis Caurevlad, movaxerxebT TviTregul irebas, meTiu braizas aRar mouwevs rCevis mocema, rogor daunisnon `imeds- generaluri direktorebis sabWo da ise gaxsnan. Cven TviTon unda mixvedoT aseT sakiTxeb. davsxdeT, visaubroT, vaRiaroT, rom sxvadasxva poziciebi gvaqvs. es demokratiis monapovaria. aviroT pasuxismgebi oba Cvens saqmianobaze, ar davutovoT kanons da politikas CveniT manipulirebis saSual eba. gmadlobT.

gogi gvaxaria, kinomcode, Jurnal isti \_ yvel aferSi veTanxmebi daTo afrasizes, magram minda Sevaxseno mas konteqstis cnebis arseboba. Ramodenime xnis win mediis Sesaxeb vsaubrodiT, `imedzec- bevri iTqva da maxsovs, rom maSin biolis fondis darbazSi Zalian cota msmeneli imyofeboda. am yvel aferze Cven maSinac visaubreT, magram dRes cota gansxvavebul konteqstSi vimyofebiT. axla, albaT, saubari imis Sesaxeb, Tu ramdenad icavda `imedi- Jurnal istur standarteb, cota uxerxulad meCveneba. albaT, gava dro da mogvecema amaze saubris saSual ebac. dRes, Cemi azrit, sxvis bral eul obaze l aparaks, jobs, yvel am, politikosebmac, sazogadoebamac, Jurnal istebmac, yvel a moqal aqem, aRiaros sakuTari pasuxismgebi oba da Secdomebi.

me, magal iTad, mimaCnia, rom Cemi Secdoma iyo is, rom rodesac `imedis- eTerSi giorgi kalandias `qvaTa RaRadi- gavida, maSinve ar gamovxate protesti, rogorc eTnikuri SuRli is gamRvivebeli filmis mimarT.

an, rodesac q-n xoferias interviu movismine irakli oqruaSvil Tan, rodesac SeekiTx, ram gamoiwvia misi aRiarebiti Cveneba, xom ar iyo es gamowveuli masze zewol iT, da oqruaSvil ma sTxova, amaze ar esaubraT, Jurnal ists ar unda epasuxa, rom yvel aferi gasagebi iyo, da ar unda gadasul iyo sxva Temaze, imitom rom sazogadoebas yvel aze metad es sakiTxi ainteresebda.

sazogadoebas unda gamoexta Tavisi pozicia araprofesional izmis mimarT. unda SevecadoT, viyot obieqtorebi. dRes saubari imaze, Tu rogori iyo `imedi-, cota uxerxulad mimaCnia. me rom daTo afrasizis adgilze vyofil iyavi, vaRiarebdi `imedTan- sainformacio omis wagebas. imitom rom Tu amdeni xnis ganmavl obaSi mayurebels moswonda is, rasac `imedi- awvdida, es imas niSnavs, rom Cven maT veraferi davuspirispireT. da ara imitom, rom ukeTesebi varT da ver davsvamdiT mwvave SekiTxvebs. Cven am wlebis ganmavl obaSi ver movaxerxeT sazogadoebis demokratiuli faseul obebisTvis `aRzrda-.



sazogadoebis Seqmna, sadac arCevnebisa da TanamSroml obis gziT gadavdgamT nabij ebs, saxel mwifo aSendeba.

rac Seexeba samarTI ebriv sakiTxebs, iseTi konstituciis pirobebSi, rogoric es konstituciaa, kitovanisa da iosel ianis xiStebiT motanil i konstituciis, romel ic ar aris gamyarebul i saxal xo referendumiT, aseT pirobeSi konstituciur CarCoebze saubari imis gamo, rom tel eviziaSi Secvvdnen, absurdul ad meCveneba. am konstitucias sazogadoeba pativs ar scems da arc SeiZl eba, scemdes. es xel isufl eba darRvebiT movida da ar aris gasakviri, rom arsebobs sazogadoebis nawil i, romel ic aseve Zal adobiT cdil obs Zal aufl ebis xel Si Cagdebas.

giorgi Cxeize, saqarTvel os axal gazrda iuristTa asociaciis Tavmj domare \_ konstituciis damcveli imdenad ar var, ramdenadac vfiqrob, rom SesaZl oa mmarTvel obis sistemamac migviyvanos iqamde, sadamdec mivediT, magram modiT, vaRiaroT, rom konstituciis meore Tavi aris is monakveTi, romel sac ar unda SevexoT. asevea 25-e muxl is SemTxvevaSi, romel ic Sekrebis Tavisufl ebas exeba.

kidev erT sakiTxs minda Sevexo \_ arCevnebi probl emebidan Tavis daRwevis mniSvnel ovani gamosavali a, magram am mdgomareobamde mxol od arCevnebze koncentrirebamac migviyvana. Cven mxol od arCevnebs ki ar unda vel odoT, yovel dRiurad unda movTxovoT pasuxi Cvens mier arCeul xel isfl ebas da SevaxsenoT pasuxismgebl oba Cvens winaSe.

gogi xuciSvili, konfli qtol ogi \_ aq saubrobdnen `imedis- daxurvaze, magram, Cemi azriT, mniSvnel ovania is, rom igi jer daarbies da amis Semdeg gamoacxades sagangebo mdgomareoba, roca piriqIT unda momxdariyo. ufro sworad, Tu apirebdnen SezRudvas, es sagangebo mdgomareobis gamocxadebis safuZvel ze, kanoniT gaTval iswinebul fargl ebSi unda momxdariyo.

saqme is aris, rom Cven vxedavT garkveul SemoTavazebas, garkveul `mesijs-. erTia samarTI ebrivi mxare, da meore, gzavnili, romel sac xal xi aRiqvams da reagirebs masze. misi arsi ki imaSi mdgomareobs, rom Cven ukve ramdenime wl is ganmavl obaSi vimyofebiT gamoucxadebel sagangebo mdgomareobaSi. xel isufl ebidan modis aseTi azrebi, rom Cven iseT mdgomareobaSi gviwevs yofna, rom zogjer, SesaZl oa, kanonic ki dairRves. dRevandel Cvens situacias Zal ian kargad aanal izebs ucxouri presa. sworad aris gakeTebul i daskvnebi imis Sesaxeb, Tu ra moxda Cvens qveyanaSi. daskvna aseTia \_ eWvqveS dgeba Cveni demokratiul i arCevani. swored imitom, rom is meTodebi, roml ebiTac gvsurs davamtkicoT saxel mwifos siZl iere, radgan es sustis reqciaa da ara Zl ieris. amiT cudi saqme keTdeba saxel mwifosTvis da is msofl ioSi imaze ufro sustad gamoiyureba, vidre aris sinamdvil eSi. rodesac policiis mxridan Zal is gadametebas aqvs adgili, imis nacvl ad, rom gamoZieba daiwyos, keTdeba daskvna, rom policiel s rom es ar gaekeTebina, uaresi moxdeboda da qveyana daiqceoda. yvel aferi sworad unda Sefasdes. unda davfiqrdeT, ra aZl ierebs da ra asustebs qveyanis imijs. Zal is gadametebisTvis siZl ieris wodeba sisustis gamoxatul ebaa.

davit paiWaZe \_ erT-erT gzad imistvis, rom Cveni diskusia Tematur kal apotsi warvmarToT, mesaxeba im sakiTxebe saubari, roml ebic daTo afrasiZem Camoayal iba. SeiZl eba, cota ideal uri CamonaTval ia, magram me mas viziareb. esenia \_ moral i, me-4-e xel isufl ebis cnebis arasworad gageba, ganaTl ebis da TviTregul irebis probl emebi.



profesiul wesierebasTan dakavSirebul i Rirebul ebebisa, cota Znel ia, gagiCndes profesiul i sol idaroba an im adamians gauCndes SenTan, profesiul i sol idarobis grZnoba, romel sac, vTqvaT, 15 aTasi dol ari aqvs xel fasi, da am fasad, yvel afers gaakeTebis. rodesac mxol od maSin, roca profesiul i cxovel moqmedeba ezRudebaT, maSin sWirdebaT sol idaroba, mistVis Sesabamisi pasuxis Segebeba Zal ian Znel ia.

rodesac `rusTavi2-sa- da `imeds- Soris TanamSroml ebis gacvl a ganxorciel da, iq qadagiSvil i gadavida, Sariam ki, `rusTavi2-s- miaSura, maSin sazogadoebaSi gavr cel da azri, rom `imedSi- Jurnal istebi iZul ebul ni iyvnen damorCil ebodnen mis mfl obel s, rom isini ar iziarebdnen mfl obel Ta azrebs da maT Tavs axvevdnen. rodesac amis Sesaxeb SekiTxa daisva, eka xoferiam Ria eTerSi ironiul ad gaiRima, gamometryvel ebiT, romel ic gamoricxavda am winaaRmdegobas. man xazi gausva tel ekompaniaSi arsebul harmonias. aseT SemTxvevaSic, Cemi azriT, cota Znel ia, maT mimarT sol idarobis gamoCena. miT umetes, rom maTgan arasodes gigrZvnia msgavsi grZnoba. sxva saqmea, sol idarobis gamoCena imis mimarT, ra safrTxec SeeqmnaT maT, pol iciis namoqmedaris mimarT. im Rames `imedTan- daTo kikal iSvil is misvl a am sol idarobis saukeTeso gamoxatul eba iyo. man samoqal aqo vaJkacoba gamoavl ina.

I el a gafrindaSvil i, fil osofosi, kavSiri `qal ebis iniciativa TanasworobisaTvis- \_ ia anTazes ver daveTanxmebi imaSi, rom xel ZRvanel obis Secvl is Semdeg `rusTavi2-Si-, bal ansis aRdgenis mxriv, raime Seicval a. imitom rom swored am daZabul periodSi movxvdi maTTan, iago kaWkaWiSvil Tan erTad da xel isufl ebis mimarT, mkacri, Tumca, keTil ganwyobil i gamoTqmebis gamoyenebis Semdeg saswrafo wesiT gamogviSves studiidan. saqarTvel oSi, romel ime arxze, bal ansis arseboba, Cemi azriT, miTol ogiis sferos miekuTvneba. arc azris, arc warmodgenebisa da Sexedul ebebis Tval sazrisiT, bal ansi arc erT arxze ar yofil a. es il uziaa.

rac Seexeba xel isufl ebis saqciel s, Tavis xal xis mimarT, im xal xis winaaRmdeg, romel mac is xel isufl ebaSi moyivana, veravin momatyuebs. 7 noembers rustavel is gamzirze viyavi dil is aTi saaTidan da yvel aferi sakuTari Tval iT maqvs nanaxi. xel isufl ebam gamoxatvis Tavisufl ebas moZraobis Tavisufl eba anacval a da swored aman mimiyyana iq im dil iT. TerTmetis naxevarze ukve vicodi, rom metro `rustavel Tan- razmi idga. darbeva momitigeTa mxridan agresiis gamoxatvamde ukve gadawvyvetil i iyo.

medias unda aesaxa es movl enebi \_ unda aexsna xal xis Sekrebisa da protestis mizezi, maTi moTxovnebi. magram media amiT ar dainteresebul a. miuxedavad imisa, rom arasodes momwonda tel ekompania `imedi-, bevri faSisturi gadacemac minaxavs am arxze, is, rac moxda `imedis- winaaRmdeg, Cemi azriT, Jurnal istebis ufl ebebisa da gamoxatvis Tavisufl ebis uxeSi darRvevaa.

gogi gvaxaria \_ maxsendeba Sal va ramiSvil is dpatimrebis dRe. Jurnal istebi maSinac euforiaSi vimyofebodiT, peticiis momzadebas vapirebdiT. ramdenime dReSi ki, vnaxeT kadrebi, sadac naCvenebi iyo, Tu rogor iRebda Sal va ramiSvil i ful s. manamde sazogadoebaSi es faqti pol itikur angariSsworebad fasdeboda. im kadrebi xil vis Semdeg yvel ani sasacil o mdgomareobaSi aRmovCndiT.

rac Seexeba `imeds-, Cemi azriTac, daTo kikal iSvil i, bevrad ufro gmirul ad moiqca, vidre bevri sxva Jurnal isti, romel ic maSin eTerSi vixil eT, maT Soris eka xoferia, romel ic kameris win acxadebda, rom Tavs kargad grZnobda. CemTvis, aseT viTarebaSi, rodesac simarTl is Tqmis saSual eba geZl eva, kameris win amis Tqma, gaugebaria. am movl enebis Semdeg vel odit, rom gviCvenebdnen faqtebs, roml ebic

`imedis- daxurvasTan dakavSirebul qmedebas daasabuTebda. jerjerobiT aseTi masal a ar gvinaxavs, da rogorc CemTvis cnobil ia, is, arc arsebobs.

Tornike metreveli, studenti \_ Cemi azriT, Cvens qveyanaSi politikuri kul turis done Zal ian dabal ia. unda fiqrobdes Tu ara, media aqtiuri samoqal aqo sazogadoebis Camoyal ibebis Sesaxeb? revol uciandel i mediisgan gansxvavebiT, amaze, dRevandel i media ar fiqrobs. ratomRac, Cveni sazogadoebisTvis, samoqal aqo aqtivobis yvel aze aprobirebul formad, demonstraciebi da mitingebi rCeba.

nino zuriaSvili, Jurnal isti, studia `monitori- \_ aq Zal ian bevri sakiTxi wamoiWra, bevr maTgans ar veTanxmebi da kiTxvebic miCndeba. xom ar aris dro, Tbil isSi Seiqmnas pres-kl ubi, romel Sic gaimarTeba diskusiebi da mTel i rigi sakiTxebis ganxil vis saSual eba mogvecema? iqneb, swored es pres-kl ubi gaxdes TviTregul irebis Camoyal ibebis winapiroba. rodemde SeiZl eba qil iki sakuTar araprofesional izmze? qarTul Jurnal istikas dRemde daRad azis is, rom, miuxedavad mraval gzis mcdel obisa, ver SevZel iT eTikis komisiis Seqmna. saamisod, sorosis fondidanac gamoiyo Tanxebi, magram, samwuxarod, yvel aferi wyal Si gadayril i aRmoCnda. Tavis droze `Tavisufl ebis institutma- Seqmna `Tbil isis pres-kl ubi-, magram man Zal ian mal e Sewyvita muSaoba. sabol ood ise moxda, rom `Tavisufl ebis institutma- da misma warmomadgenel ma - l evan ramiSvil ma - Tavs mogvaxvies sakuTari azrebi. eTikis komisia ki, ndobaze unda iyos agebul i da ara Tavsmoxveul mosazrebebze.

inesa kikabiZe, `Zveli gvardia- \_ Cemi azriT, araCveul ebrivi ideaa. Jurnal istikis fakul tetis studentebisTvis, aseTi diskusiebi, TviTkritika da anal izi, magal iTi iqneba.

magda memaniSvili, Jurnal isti \_ imdeni kritika movismine Jurnal istebis mimarT, rom miuxedavad imisa, rom mec maqvs raRac pretenziebi, am diskusiis Semdeg, ufro protestis grZnoba dameufl a. geTanxmebiT, qarTul mediaSi Zal ian bevri probl emaa, iseve rogorc yvel a sxva sferoSi, Cvens qveyanaSi. ver vityvi, rom saqarTvel oSi Jurnal istika gansakuTrebiT cudia. ara mgonia, rom Jurnal istebis araprofesional izmi iyos Cveni yvel a ubedurebis mizezi. is, rom gvaqvs araprofesional izmisa da uzneobis magal iTebi, Cveni sazogadoebis probl emaa. 2003 wel s `rusTavi2-s- sayvedurobdnen momxdarSi gadamwyveti rol is TamaSs, axl a imaves `imedis- misamarTiT visment. me ki, vfiqrob, rom maSinac da axl ac, momxdaris mizezi susti mTavrobaa.

manana qoCl aZe, asociacia `mwvane al ternativa- \_ veTanxmebi b-n vaxtangs. mec mimaCnia, rom Tundac, dabal i xarixis informaciis gavrcel eba jobia im vakuums, romel Sic axl a vimyofebiT. amerikaSi aris araCveul ebrivi tel earxi, merdokis imperiidan, `foqs-niusi-, masze daubal ansebel i tel evizia ver wamomidgenia, Tumca amave imperias aqvs `vol sTriT-Jurnal i-, arc aseTi dabal ansebul i gazeTi mixil avs. Jurnal istebis gadasawyvetia, sad imuSavebT, romel mxares. erTi probl emaa araprofesional izmi da meore \_ daiwyon qarTvel ma Jurnal istebma imis asaxva, Tu rac xdeba sazogadoebaSi. is ar unda iyos tendenciuri, magram unda akeTos anal izi. anal izi arc `qronikaSi-, arc `mzeraSi-, sainformacio programebSi ar unda iyos, magram anal izs unda Seicavdes Tqveni, sazogadoebrivi mauwyebel is debatebi, romel ic

Cemi azriT, Zal ian sustia, da samwuxarod, xSir SemTxvevaSi, arc wamyvani da arc mowveul i stumrebi ver erkvevian im sakiTxebSi, roml ebzec saubroben.

garda amisa, aq iTqva, rom Jurnal ists ar eval eba adaminebis aRzrda, magram man gamarTul i qarTul iT mainc xom unda imetyvel os.

daviT paiWaZe \_ SeuZl ebel ia, Jurnal ists, hqondes universal uri kompetencia. mas, dasakval ianebl ad, prodiuserebis mTel i armia sWirdeba. sxvaTa Soris, l ari kings, 150 prodiuseri hyavs, rac imis pirobas qmnis, rom mas prodiuserebma nebismier sakiTxze moumzadon informacia, man ki, kval ificiuri kiTxvebi dasvas.

nino gujaraiZe, asociacia `mwvane al ternativa- \_ am diskusiaze movel odi, rom miuxedavad profesional izmisa Tu araprofesional izmisa da erTmaneTis mimarT damokidebul ebisa, Jurnal istebi gaerTiandebodiT imis mimarT, rac ganxorciel da `imedTan- dakavSirebiT. Tu dRes Jurnal istebi erTxmad ar aRiareben imas, rom yovel ive es kanonis srul i darRveva iyo, xval , aseTive ram, Sesazl oa, TiToeul Tqvengans daemartos. Cemi azriT, dRes ar aris imis dro, rom `imedis- Jurnal istebis araprofesional izmze visaubroT. bevrad ufro mniSvnel ovnad mimaCnia sol idarobis gamoxatva da imis aRiareba, rom ukanonobis mowmeebi aRmovCndiT.

daviT paiWaZe \_ Tu Cven davakvirdebiT 7 noembris Semdeg xel isufl ebis warmomadgenel Ta mier gakeTebul komentarebs, maT qcevasa da sityvebs, vnaxavT, rom maTSi ar gaJRerebul a `imedis- Tema, aravis uTqvams, Tu ras upireben am tel earxs. Cemi azriT, SeiZl eba, Sesazl oa, unda vemzadoT kidec reaqqiis gamosaxatad an samsjel od, im momentistvis, im SemTxvevistvis, Tu am tel ekompanias mauwyebel oba Seuwydeba da l icenzia CamoerTmeva.

vaxtang xmal aZe \_ geTanxmebiT, Sefaseba aucil ebel ia, miuxedavad imisa, mogwonT Tu ara, moyvared migaCniaT Tu mtrad, Sefaseba unda gakeTdes, imitom rom kanonis aseTi uxeSi darRveva veRar gabedos verc am, da verc sxva xel isufl ebam.

paata gurgeniZe, mSvidobis, demokratissa da ganvitarebis kavkasiuri instituti \_ veTanxmebi b-n vaxtangs, mTavari Tavisufl ebaa. me, Sesazl oa, zrdil obiani da gawonasworebul i Jurnal isti ufro momwondes, vidre uxeSi, magram kargad unda gavigoT da erTmaneTi SecdomaSi ar unda SeviyvanoT imis Sesaxeb, rom Jurnal isturi eTika da zrdil obianoba ar aris sityvis Tavisufl ebis Tanmxl ebi cneba. am SemTxvevaSi, pirvel adia Tavisufl eba da meoradi \_ zrdil oba.

me ar gavukvirvebivar 7 noembris movl enebs. varaudobdi maT ase ganvitarebas. magram sainteresoa, rogor afasebs momxdars ucxouri presa, da dainaxavT, ra Sedegebi SeiZl eba mohyves amas. saqarTvel os mimarT, amerikidan, ukiduresad mwvave Sefasebebi keTdeba.

gaga niJaraZe, fsiqol ogi \_ vfiqrob, rom jer kidev kargad ar gvaqvs warmodgenil i, Tu ra moxda. moxda iseTi ram, rac saqarTvel oSi adre ar momxdara. xel isufl ebam sakuTari xal xis winaaRmdeg Zal a gamoiyena, gadaametes Tu ara maT sakuTar ufl ebamosil ebas, es iuristebis gansasjel ia. xSirad amboben xol me, rom ra xal xicaa, iseTive mTavroba da Jurnal istebi gvyavs. mTI ad ase, al baT, ar aris. xan xel isufl eba uswrebs win xal xs, xan xal xi \_ xel isufl ebas. dRes qarTvel i Jurnal istebi, Cemi azriT, orad arian gayofil ebi. yvel a ambobs, rom cudi ram

moxda, magram erTni amboben, rom Zal ian cudi ram moxda, meoreni ki, rom es ar moxdeboda, `imedi~ rom cudi ar yofil iyo. gavaneboT Tavi zneobas da eTikas, pragmatikas miymarToT: Zal ian cudi momavl is winaSe vdgavarT.

mainteresebs, rogor unda moiqces qarTul i media sagangebo viTarebaSi? es mdgomareoba ki, Cemi azriT, faqtobrivad, gagrZel deba arCevnebamde da SesaZl oa, arCevnebis Semdegac.

ninia kakabaZe, Jurnal isti \_ dRevandel gamomsvl el ebs bevr rameSi veTanxmebi, Tumca, aris sakiTxebi, roml ebzec gansxvavebul i azri maqvs. informaciis gavr cel ebasTan dakavSirebiT, erTi patara magal iTi minda movixmo. es ukanasknel i dReebi, sazogadoebrivi mauwyebi is sainformacio gamoSvebebis meSveobiT, movismineT informacia praRaSi neo-nacistebis mitingis darbevis Sesaxeb. rogorc, praRaSi mcxovrebi Cemi megobrisgan Sevityve, am didi darbevis Sedegad, mxol od msubuqad dazaral ebul a eqvsi adamiani. amis Sesaxeb sainformacio gamoSvebebSi araferi uTqvamT.

Zal ian mainteresebs, rogori suraTi Sei qmneba sagangebo mdgomareobis gauqmebis Semdeg satel evizio mediaSi?

`imedTan~ dakavSirebiT, TiToeul ma Cvenganma unda gaiziaros pasuxismgebl oba. me msurda Ria weril iT mimemarTa `imedis~ xel mZRvanel obisTvis da merCia, nu iqneboda eTerSi aseTi Ria mowodebebi revol uciisken, magram, samwuxarod, amis gakeTeba ver movaswari. Cven win gvaqvs `rusTavi2-is~ magal iTi, romel ic, Cemi azriT, ar aris gamarj vebul i tel evizia, is damarcxda. iq dRes aRar aris arc erTi is adamiani, vinc maSin revol ucia moaxdina. yvel a, sakmaod usiamovno formebiT aRmoCnda am tel eviziis gareT.

rac Seexeba aq naxseneb mwvave SekiTxvebs, igi ar unda gavaigivoT yviTel da miuRebel kiTxvebTan. bol o periodSi aqtiuri mayurebel i var sazogadoebrivi mauwyebi is Toq-Souebisa, da, rasakvirvel ia, mwvave SekiTxvebi, makl ia, rogorc mayurebel s. dRevandel dRes media maprovocirebel i unda iyos saimisod, rom gvyavdes aqtiuri da gavl eniani samoqal aqo sazogadoeba. mediam amas xel i unda Seuwyos, oRond, es ar unda gakeTdes miTiTebebiT. da bol os, `me-4 xel isufl eba~, Cemi azriT, medias ar unda ewodebodes.

laura kutubiZe, Jurnal isti \_ dRevandel diskusias Cems studentebTan erTad veswrebi. Cven vmuSaobdiT Temaze `Jurnal isti da sagangebo mdgomareoba~ da ise gamovida, rom marTl a aRmovCndiT am mdgomareobaSi. Zal ian bevri SekiTxva Cndeba \_ ra mimarTebsa sagangebo mdgomareoba da informaciis Tavisufl eba Jurnal istikis standartebTan, ra mimarTebsa Jurnal isturi Tavisufl eba yviTel i presis provokaciul informaciastan. is yvel aferi, razec dRes aq vsaubrobd iT, is winaaRmdegobebi, swored am cnebebis aRrevis Sedegia. b-nma davit afraciZem sworad brZana, rom Jurnal isti ar SeiZl eba iyos mxare. qarTul mediaSi swored `rusTavi2~ ma~ Seqmna precedenti, media gamxdariyo mxare. Tumca, `vardebis revol uciidan~ or TveSi, ise moxda, rom `gamarj vebul i xal xis tel evizia~ xmas aRar iRebda. daixura aqtiuri da reitingul i gadacemebi. am precedentma Semdeg moitana kidev erTi precedenti, rom gameorebul iyo mcdel oba da media kidev erTxel gamxdariyo mxare, moexdina revol ucia da emarTa procesebi. Zal ian cudia, urmis gadabrunebis Semdeg rom giwevs raRacis gaanalizeba. faqtia, rom sazogadoeba Jurnal istikas swored mwvave, Tavisufal informaciastxovs da ara wynar gadacemas.



eka aRdgomel aSvil i, fond `inkl uzivis- programebis menejeri \_  
maxsovs, erTxel , swored am darbazSi ganaxada nika gvaramiam, rom probl ema,  
saj aro diskursSi moxvedramde ver iarsebebs. dRevandel i situacia marwmuneks, rom  
xel isufli ebas marTI ac sjera, rom Tu ar isaubreben momxdarze, Tu daixureba da  
SeizRudeba media-saSual ebebi, probl ema aRar iarsebebs. pretenzias rac Seexeba,  
tel eviziebis mimarT, yvel as mimarT SeiZl eba gvqondes, magram, piradad me, yvel aze  
didi pretenzia sazogadoebrivi mauwyebel is mimarT miCndeba.

Sorena SaverdaSvil i, Jurnal `cxel i Sokol adis- mTavari redaqtori \_ ra  
iqneba xval , anu, im SemTxvevaSi, Tu or dReSi moixsneba sagangebo mdgomareoba?  
al baT, bevri SiSobs, rom, SesaZI oa, principul ad arc araferi Seicval os sagangebo  
mdgomareobis moxsniT. rogor reJimSi unda imuSaon Jurnal istebma da  
tel ekompaniebma? ra roli akisria am procesebSi sazogadoebas, ra unda gakeTdes  
imistvis, rom es mdgomareoba permanentul ad ar gagrZel des?

iago kaWkaWiSvil i, sociol ogi \_ bol o wl ebSi Catarebul i nebismieri  
gamokiTxva adasturebs imas, rom gamokiTxul i mosaxl eobis umravl esoba \_ 74%  
`imedis- mayurebel i iyo. amis daunaxaoba ar SeiZl eba. ganwyoba `imedis- mimarT  
aSkara iyo. amave gamokiTxvebiT, sazogadoebriv mauwyebel s gamokiTxul Tagan mxol od  
2% uyurebs. erTi seriozul i mizezi, Tu ris gamoc iyo dabal i sxva  
tel ekompaniebis reitingi, imaSi mdgomareobs, rom Seiqmna `media-snobizmi-. ase moxda  
sazogadoebrivi mauwyebel is SemTxvevaSi. media da el ita dawyvil da sazogadoebasTan  
Sexvedrisas.

rac Seexeba obieqturobas, rasakvirvel ia, Jurnal isti obieqturi unda iyos.  
yvel aze mniSvnel ovania, rom ar iyos igi tendenciuri.

ia anTaZe \_ rogor unda vimuSaoT amis Semdeg Jurnal istebma? - Cven TviTon  
unda gagviCndes TviTregul acia. win gvidevs arCevnebi, dameTanxmebiT, seriozul  
gzagasayarze vdgavarT. Zal ian didi pasuxismgebl oba gvekisreba.

vaxtang xmal aZe \_ geTanxmebiT, Tu Sesrul da xesl ufl ebis warmomadgenel Ta  
sityvebi, erT kviraSi daiwyeba winasaarCevno periodi. da Zal ian didi mniSvnel oba  
mieniWeba imas, rogor moiqcevian am periodSi media-saSual ebebi.