

hainrih biol is fondis ofisSi gamarTul i saj aro diskusia Temaze:
`dedaqal aqis toponimika: axal i ubnebi, axal i quCebi~

momxsenebl ebi:

I aSa baqraZe _ istorikosi

I ado vardosaniZe _ saqarTvel os urbanistTa asociaciis
Tavmj domare

giorgi tabiZe _ q. Tbil isis sakrebul os wevri, saxel debisa da
simbol oebis Seswavl is komisiis Tavmj domare

moderacia: gogi gvaxaria

gogi gvaxaria _ mogesal mebiT. hainrih biol is fondis ofisSi grZel deba
diskusiebi, roml is organizatorebic, didi xania, gegmavdnen dedaqal aqis toponimikis
Temaze saubars.

dRevandel i diskusiis momxsenebl ebs warmogidgenT _ I ado vardosaniZe,
saqarTvel os urbanistTa asociaciis Tavmj domare; I aSa baqraZe, istorikosi; giorgi
tabiZe, Tbil isis sakrebul os saxel debisa da simbol oebis Seswavl is komisiis
Tavmj domare.

pirvel rigSi b-n giorgis minda mivce sityva _ vidre dedaqal aqis
toponimikaze visaubrebdeT, iqneb gviTxraT, ras niSnavs saxel debisa da sombol oebis
komisia, ras akeTebis igi da vin arian misi wevrebi.

giorgi tabiZe _ es komisia ori Tvis win Seiqmna da sakrebul os
kanonmdebl obiT igi ar aris mudmivmoqmedi, droebiTia, sami TviT aris Seqmnil i.
angariSis wardgenis Semdeg mas kidev eqvsi TviT gaugrZel deba funqcionirebis vada.
ram ganapiroba komisiis Seqmna _ rogorc gaxsovT, parlamentma dekembris Sua
ricxvebSi miiRo dadgenil eba, roml is safuZvel zec dedaqal aqSi, da saerTod, mTel
saqarTvel oSi, unda Seicval os sabWouri da ruseTis imperiis mier miniWebul i
saxel ebi. komisiis wevrebi vswavl obT istoriul masal as, adgil ze vecnobiT,
vaTval ierebT Tbil isis yvel a ubans, maT Soris, periferiul ubnebs, mosaxl eobas
vesaubrebiT da azrs vekiTxebiT. gadawyvetil ebebs mosaxl eobis weril ebis
safuZvel ze viRebT. muSaobis sami Tvis Tavze, martis Sua ricxvebSi Cven vapirebT
SevqmnaT sazogadoebrivi saTaTbiro an sabWo, da amis Taobaze ukve vesaubreT qal aqis
mers. me am sakiTxebSi kompetentur adamianebsac vesaubre da maT gamoTqves CvenTan
TanamSroml obis survil i.

samuSao ki, marTI ac, Zal ian bevria. CvenTan sul areulia quCebis
saxel wodebebi. bevria iseTi SemTxveva, rodesac quCas ori saxeli aqvs, aris
usaxel o quCebic. didi madl oba minda gadavuxado encikl opediis xel mZRvanel obas.

maTi - j erjerobiT gamoucemel i samuSao masal a - iyo bazisi, romel zec daviwyeT muSaoba. arian adamianebi, ZirZveli Tbil isel ebi, magal iTad, Temur berize, kote Col oyaSvili, gogi oCiauri, vinc ukve gamoTqva CvenTan TanamSroml obis survili. Cven kidevac vel iT gamoxmaurebas, mzad varT yvel a im adamianis azri gaviziaroT, vinc Cvens komisiastan TanamSroml obis survil s gamoTqvams. Cven Zal ian gvinda Zveli Tbil isis quCebisTvis Zveli, istoriuli saxel ebis aRdgena, magram, vimeoreb, sazogadoebrivi saTaTbiros muSaobaSi kompetenturi adamianebis CarTvamde amis gakeTeba Zal ian Znel ia, Cven gvWirdeba mcodne adamianebis rCeva da gamocdil eba am sakiTxiSi.

iyo iseTi SemTxvevebic, rodesac am yvel aferSi politikas aqsovdnen, magram es CvenTvis ar aris mniSvel ovani, mTavaria SevimuSavoT raRac principebi, Tavi movuyaroT informacias da SevqmnaT iseTi garemo, rom aRar iyos quCebisTvis saxel ebis wamdauwum Secvl is saWiroeba. Zal ian mniSvel ovnad migvaCnia quCebisTvis kodebis miniWeba. am Temaze Cven vavarmoeBT konsultaciebs iusticiis saministrosTan, ucxoeli eqspertebis mowvevac gvinda. am procesSi CarTulia central uri saarCevno komisiac. Gvinda, yvel a quCas hqondes Sesabamisi kodi. es bevr sirTul esTan aris dakavSirebul i, SeiZleba piradobis mowmobebis Secvl ac gaxdes saWiro, imitom rom piradobis axal mowmobaze quCis saxel wodebasTan erTad misi kodic unda iyos miTitebul i. quCebisTvis saxel is Secvl is miuxedavad, kodebi ucveli darCeba da masze ar imoqmedebis arc axali xel isuflebis mosvla da arc sxvaram. es saarCevno processac gaaiol ebs.

meore sakiTxi _ did sirTul es warmoadgens `Tel asisTvis~, `yaztransgazisa- da sxva organizaciebisTvis erT zol Si arsebul i quCebis danawevreba. magal iTad, saburTalos quCa saakazis moednidan pekinis quCamde Wabukianis saxel obisaa, pekinidan ipodromamde - sul xan cincaZis, pavlovamde ki, kartoziას quCa ewodeba. es dabneul obas iwvevs. amis Taobaze mosaxl eobamac mogvmarTa da unda ganvixiloT es sakiTxi. magram gadawyvetil ebas cal mxrivad ver mivireBT, amistvis iusticiis saministrosa da central ur saarCevno komisiასac unda SevuTanxmdeT. Tumca, piradad me, momxre var, saburTalos quCas daubrunდეს Tavisi saxel i.

minda gacnobot, rom xval indel sxdomaze camet quCas gamoevleba saxel i. erT-erTi matgania nafareulis quCa. mistvis saxel is aRdgenis TxovniT am quCis mosaxl eobis didma nawil ma mogvmarTa da Cven davakmayofil eT maTi Txovna. dRes mas memed abaSizis quCa hqvia. sxvata Soris, davadgineT, rom memed abaSizis saxel obis quCa, vidre mis saxel s nafareulis quCas uwodebdnen, ukve iyo gl danis raionSi. sakuTari quCisTvis Zveli saxel is dabrunebas iTxovs gudauris quCis mosaxl eobac. axla am quCas tariel svanizis saxel i aqvs. es adamiani samxedro sabWos periodSi pirveli komendant iyo da avtoavariaSi daiRupa.

da bol os, kidev erTxel minda gavimeoro, Zveli Tbil isis quCebisTvis istoriuli saxel ebis dasabrunებლ ad gamocdili da kompetenturi adamianebis daxmareba dagWirdeba. rac Seexeba naZal adevisa da gl danis raionebs, komunisturi saxel wodebis quCebisTvis saxel is gadarqmevis process, komisiis wevrebi, al baT ufro iol ad gavartmevt Tavს.

gogi gvaxaria _ gagawyvetineBT b-no giorgi, iqneb gangvimartoT, ras niSnavs `saxel deba-.

giorgi tabize _ es aris saxel ebis miniWebis funqcia.

l aSa baqraZe _ simbol oebSi ras gul isxmobT, b-no giorgi?

giorgi tabiZe _ maTSi sakrebul os simbol oebi igul isxmeba. Cven ukve miviReT sakrebul os gerbi.

I aSa baqraZe _ qal aqis gerbis Sesaxeb Tu gaqvT gadawyvetil eba miRebul i?

giorgi tabiZe _ amaze j erj erobiT ar gvimuSavia. Tumca, CvenTan movida erTi adamiani, romel mac SemogvTavaza winadadeba, Tbil isis yvel a raions hqondes Tavisi gerbi da droSa. es sakiTxi j er ar gangvixil avs.

gogi gvaxaria _ Tqven brZaneT, rom komisiis muSaoba politikaze ar iqneba damokidebul i. ramdenad damokidebel ia Tqveni komisia real urad? magal iTad, mtkvris marjvena sanapirosTvis heidar al ievis saxel is miniWebis Sesaxeb, xom miiReT gadawyvetil eba? al baT, komisiis wevrebi mTI ad Tavisufl ebi da damokidebl ebi mainc ar arian.

giorgi tabiZe _ ara, ver dageTanxmebiT. gadawyvetil ebis miRebis momentSi Cven damokidebl ebi varT. rodesac vTqvi, rom Cven politika ar gvainteresebs, is vigul isxme, rom Cven pol itikur gadawyvetil ebebs ar viRebT.

gogi gvaxaria _ kidev erTi SekiTxa, da Semdeg ukve b-n l ados gadavcem sityvas: Cven komunisturi warsul i vaxseneT. marqsis da roza l uqsemburgis quCebi da moednebi berl inSic arsebobs, magram iq aravin fiqrobs maTTvis saxel is gadarqmevas.

giorgi tabiZe _ marTal ia. germanel ebs ar rcxveniat sakuTari istoriis.

gogi gvaxaria _ es Zal ian saintereso sakiTxia da iqneb mis Sesaxeb mogvianebiT ufro dawvril ebiT visaubroT, magram manamde sityvas b-n l ado vardosaniZes gadavcem.

I ado vardosaniZe _ am sakiTxebze mec maqvs mosazrebebi. kargia, rom xel isufl eba nel -nel a gadadis dial ogis reJimze. saubars komunizms epoqiT daviwyeb. ver dageTanxmebiT, b-no giorgi, rom yvel aferi unda wavSal oT ruqidan. magal iTad, `komunizms Cixs- davtovebdi. aris aseTi kuriozul i saxel ebic.

me toponimikis special isti ar gaxl avarT, arqiteqtor-urbanisti var, magram urbanistebis Tavi mogvaqvs Cveni discipl inis mraval mxrivobiT. dRes minda warmogidginoT sqema, urbanistikisa da urbonimebis adgil ze, enaTmecnierebis sivrceSi. minda dagarwmunoT, rom toponimika da urbonimika kompl eqsuri, rTul i discipl inebia.

b-n giorgis naTqvams minda gamovexmauro _ pol itika qal aqebSi saxel debis erT-erTi yvel aze mniSvnel ovani komponentia. al ievis garda, Cven Tbil isSi buSis quCac gvaqvs. komunisturi reJimi xom mTI ianad qal aqebisa da quCebis dasaxel ebebis pol itizaciaze iyo agebul i. ase rom, es komponenti arsebobs, da amis ar unda gvrcxvenodes, iseve rogorc, ar unda gvrcxvenodes Tavad pol itikis, mTavaria, is j ansaRi iyos da sazogadoebis interesebs asaxavdes.

garda amisa, saxel debisas gasaTval iswinebul ia istoriis, geografiisa da enaTmecnerebis sakiTxebic. am sqemis meSveobiT, Sevecdebi, daganaxoT urbonimebis adgil i enaTmecnierul sistemaSi. onomastika sakuTari saxel ebis Semswavl el i

discipl inaa. kargi iqneba, Tu sakrebul os komisiac gaecnoba am princeps. onomastika Semdeg qvediscipl inebad iyofa: anTroponimebad, zoonimebad, toponimebad da oikonimebad. toponimebi, Tavis mxriv, iyofa hidronimebad, oiponimebad, oronimebad da ergotoponimebad. hidronimebSi hidroqsel is dasaxel ebebi igulisxmeba da, eqspertebis dakvirvebiT, yvel aze mdgrad toponimebad iTvl eba. rac ufro didia mdinare, miT ufro ucvl el ia misi saxel i. oikonimebi hqvia qal aqebis, dabebis, sxva dasaxl ebul i punqtebis saxel wodebebs. cal ke Temaa qal aqis ubnebis sakiTxi, Sidasaqal aqo urbonimebi. oronimebi rel iefis el ementebi gaxl avT da mTebis, xevebis saxel wodebebs aerTianebis. ergo-toponimebSi ki, instituciebis saxel ebi moaiazreba.

Tavis mxriv, urbonimebi iyofa agoronimebad, sityvidan `agora-, romelic moedans niSnavs, da am jgufSi Sedis moednebis, bazrebis, anu, Ria sazogadoebrivi sivrceebis dasaxel ebebi; godonimebad, romelic xazovani obieqtebis, quCebis, Sesaxvevebis dasaxel ebebs gulisxmobs, da dromonimebad, rac gzebis da misi el ementebis dasaxel ebebs niSnavs. dromonimebia, magal iTad, `koj ris kari-, `diRmis kari-.

kidev erTi ram _ terminologia yovel Tvis zedmiwevniT unda dazustdes. TviT sakrebul os komisiis dasaxel ebaSic aris niuansebi. mniSvnel ovania, Tqvens funqciaSi mxol od saxel deba Sedis, Tu am komisiis Semswavl el i funqciac ekisreba.

unda ganvasxvavoT toponimia da toponimika. toponimika geografiul i dasaxel ebebis, Seqmnil is, gardaqmnil is funqcionirebis Semswavl el i mecnierebaa, toponimia ki, toponimebis erTobl iobas niSnavs.

raSi mdgomareobs am saqmianobis praqtikul i aspektebi? _ erTia SemecnebiTi, kargia, rodesac adamiani ecnoba, visi saxel obis quCaze cxovrobs. yvel am, samwuxarod, ar icis quCebis saxel wodebebis momdinareoba. saerTod, didi probl emaa Sida saqal aqo turizmi, saxel debisa da gadarqmevis pedagogiuri, aRmzrdel obiTi praqtika, da Tqvens komisiis am Tval sazrisiTac didi momaval i aqvs. weRan komisiis samisamarTo funqciaze saubrodbiT da amaze erTs davamateb _ urbonimebi ar unda iyos paral el uri, dubl irebul i, maTSi ar unda meordebodes gvarebi. sakuTari quCis magal iTs moviyvan. veraze bocvaZis ori quCaa, l uarsab da zeinab bocvaZeebis. arCevnebis dros es did gaugebrobas da gaurkvevl obas iwvevs. gaurkvevl obis mosaxsnel ad saWiroa gamarTul i urbonimika. aseTive situaciaa l aRiZis quCebis SemTxvevaSic. revaz l aRiZisa da mitrofane l aRiZis quCebis asi metri aSorebs erTmaneTisgan. abrebs garkveviT unda eweros pirovnebis saxel ic da ara marto gvare.

seriozul i sakiTxia adeqvaturi Targmna. TiTqos turizmis ganvitareba dRes CvenSi politikurad erT-erT prioritetul mimarTul ebad iTvl eba. turistma orientacia unda aiRos qal aqSi. Cveni ena "daxurul i" enaa, Cveni damwerl oba ar hgavs arc erT sxva damwerl obas. Tbil issa da erevanSi Camosul i turisti verafers gaarkvevs, is iZul ebul ia, gamvl el s daekiTxos, radgan abrebze gakeTebul i warwerebi mas arafers eubneba. Abrebze dasaxel ebebis dubl irebistvis, al baT, politikuri gadawyvetil ebis miRebaa saWiro. gadasawyvetia, romel enaze Sesrul deba paral el uri warwera. vfiqrob, es ena ingl isuri unda iyos, Tumca, evrokavSirSi Sesvl amde, vidre saqarTvel o dsT-s wevri qveyana iqneba, Cvens meore enad iuridiul ad mainc rusul i iTvl eba. Tundac central ur quCebze, aucil ebl ad unda iyos paral el uri warwerebi. am saqmeSi l ingvistebic unda CaerTon. gasarkvevia isic, unda iTargmnos Tu ara saxel wodeba; magal iTad `daviT aRmaSenebel i- transkripciiT unda daiweros, Tu unda iTargmnos? es, Sesazl oa, parl amentis doneze gadasawyveti sakiTxic ki iyos. al baT, saWiroa saxel debisa da geografiul i saxel ebis Sesaxeb special uri kanonis miReba.

l aSa baqraZe _ saxel ebi, Tavistavad cxadia, ar unda iTargmnos. daviT aRmaSenebel i l aTinur enazec aseve unda daiweros. quCebis saxel ebi arasodes iTargmneba.

l ado vardosaniZe _ gasagebia, magram am sakiTxebis unda mieqces yuradReba. dasaxel ebebi qal aqSi marto quCebis ar aqvs. Cven vTqviT, rom Tbil isSi yvel a ubans Tavisi saxel i aqvs, da sabednierod, es saxel ebi dRemde SevinarCuneT. aq ekonomikis sakiTxesac mivadgeb iT. aseTia, magal iTad, qal aqis da ubnebis brendis sakiTxi. gagaxsenebT koniaks `Zvel i Tbil isi~. Cveni kanonmdebl oba ar iZl eva imis saSual ebas, rom am koniakis gasaRebis mogebidan garkveul i procenti Zvel i Tbil isis gameobas ericxebodes. magal iTis moyvana mravl ad SeiZl eba. es l ud `Satil s~ da `yazbegsac~ exeba. kargi iqneboda, Tundac erTi TeTri yvel a gayidul i boTl idan am qal aqebis sasargebl odac rom iricxebodes. al baT, mova dro da Cveni kanonmdebl oba aseT sakiTxesac gaiTval iswinebs.

mniSvnel ovania urbonimebis dacvis Temac. jer kidev komunistebis dros, budapeStSi arsebobda istoriul i warmoSobis urbonimTa sia, romelic iseve iyo dacul i, rogorc material uri kul turis Zegl ebi. am SemTxvevaSi dasaxel eba sul ieri kul turis Zegl ia. CvenTan, jerjerobiT, arc amas eqceva yuradReba.

seriozul i sakiTxia markirebis formac. quCebis dasaxel ebebis amsaxvel i abrebi Zvel ubneSi, garemosTan misadagebul i unda iyos. amaswinaT am Temaze qarvasl aSi gamofena gaimarTa. formebi dasaxvewia axal ubneSi. abrebi sada da advil ad kiTxvadi unda iyos. es praqtikul i aspeqtebia.

ra moTxovnebi dgeba urbonimikis mimarT? _ urbonimi stabil uri unda iyos. araseriozul ad aRiqmeba dasaxel ebebis xSiri cvl a. es garkveul wil ad, Cveni istoriitac aris ganpirobebul i, Tumca mxol od amiT ar aris gamowveul i. magal iTad, Cveni central uri moedani: jer `erevnis moedani~ erqva, Semdeg, menSevikebis dros, `Tavisufl ebis moedani~ daerqva, mogvianebiT, rodesac Tbil isi amierkavkasiis dedaqal aqi gaxda, mas `amierkavkasiis federaciis moedani~ ewoda. Semdeg berias saxel obis iyo, mogvianebiT _ l eninis da axl a isev Tavisufl ebis moednad iwodeba. aseTi arastabil uroba damaxasiaTebel ia ara marto quCebisa da moednebis saxel wodebebisTvis, aramed qal aqebisTvisac. Tbil isis SemTxvevaSi jer tfil isi iyo, Semdeg _ Tbil isi. gavixsenoT sankt-peterburgic, ramdeni etapi gamoiara. igive situaciaa vl adikavkazis SemTxvevaSi. es xel s ar aZl evs qal aqs da saerTod, qveynis kul turas.

kidev erTi aucil ebel i piroba _ sivrcis struqturul i l ogikuroba. xSirad erTi quCa saxel ebiT iyofa, amaze Tqvenc isaubreT. absoluturad l ogikurad mesaxeba, rom kostavas quCis monakveTi fil armoniidan gmirTa moednamde erTi saxel isaa, Semdeg ki _ sxva saxel iT iwodeba. es l ogikuricaa da saWiroc, magram quCebis ase dayofa yovel Tvis ar eqvemdebareba l ogikas.

saxel is unikal urobazec unda visaubroT. erTi dasaxel ebis quCa qal aqSi mxol od erTi unda iyos.

mniSvnel ovania aRiarebac mosaxl eobis mier. daviT aRmaSenebl is gamzirs dRemde bevri isev `pl exanovs~ uwodebs. arsebobis sxvadasxva mdgradobis urbonimebi. Sesazl oa, amas pirovnebis mimarT damokidebul ebac gansazRvravs. pl exanovi, rogorc menSeviki, TiTqmis waSl il i iyo sabWoTa qal aqebis istoriidan, magram Tbil isma ratomRac SeinarCuna es gvani. Zvel i Taobis xal xi dRemde axsenebs `kiroCnsac~. saintereso, ratom moxda, rom pl exanovma SeinarCuna xal xSi saxel i, gol ovinskis ki aRaravin axsenebs. aq, al baT, ukve SoTa rustavel is uTuo avtoriteti moqmedebis.

Zal ian seriozul i sakiTxia quCebis Zvel i saxel ebis rekonstruqcia. mxol od erT magal iTs moviyvan. Zal ian sawyenia, rom Tbil isSi ar aris SenarCunebul i voroncovis saxel i. arada, is Tbil isi, romelic gviyvars da mogvwons, voroncovis aSenebul ia. ra Tqma unda, imitom ara, rom Zal ian Sestkioda gul i, ubral od, mas ingl isuri ganaTI eba hqonda miRebul i, ingl isuri municipal izmiT iyo ganmsWval ul i. imperiam mas jer odesis aSeneba daaval a, Semdeg Tbil isis. misi evropul i nawil i, yovel SemTxvevaSi, namdvil ad misi aSenebul ia.

aq iTqva, rom am sakiTxebSi politika ar aris Careul i. - ver dageTanxmebiT. sxva SemTxvevaSi, ra unda evropis moedans riyeze? vinmem icis, rom es evropis moedania? mSvenieri saxel i hqonda - `Tivis moedani- erqva. davubrunoT es saxel i. dRes, mgoni, l esel iZis quCisTvisac apirebT saxel is gadarqmevas. am quCas Zvel ad `Sua bazari-, mogvianebiT `somxis bazari- erqva. Tu gvsurs Zvel i qal aqis toponimikis an urbonimikis rekonstruqcia, davubrunoT quCebis Zvel i saxel ebi.

erTi termini minda gavixseno _ detoponimizacia, rac adgil is saxel wodebis sxva sferoSi gadasvl as gul isxmobs. ama Tu im nawarmisTvis adgil is saxel wodebis darqmeva icavs am nawarms. detoponimizacia xSirad gvxxvdeba Rvinisa da ual kohol o sasmel ebisTvis saxel is wodebias.

gogi gvaxaria _ gmadl obT. axl a sityvas b-n l aSa baqraZes gadavcem. jerjerobiT ar dasmul a SekiTxva, romel sac amdeni xani vel odi. saWiroida ki, saerTod, quCebisTvis saxel ebis gadarqmeva? sul maxsendeba parizze Cemi pirveli STabeWdil eba. parizis erT-erT central ur quCas `sevastopol is bul vari- ewodeba. rodesac davinteresdi, ratom erqva quCas sevastopol is saxel i, aRmoCnda, rom es parizel ebisTvis sul ac ar aris mniSvnel ovani da amaze arasodes ufiqriaT. iqneb, marTI ac eCvevian adamianebi sakuTari quCis saxel s da Semdeg aRarc ainteresebT da aRar miaCniaT saWiroid, misTvis saxel is Seavl a? xom ar aris Zal aufl ebisken midrekil i el ementi imaSi, rom quCebis saxel ebs ramdenime kaci wyvetdes? iqneb saxel ebis wamdauwum cvl a saxes ukargavs quCas?

l aSa baqraZe _ mec swored amit mindoda damewyo saubari. nuTu, qal aqs saxel ebis gadarqmevis garda sxva probl ema ara aqvs? miuxedavad dRes aq CamoTvil il i probl emebisa, dRevandel i Tbil isisTvis, es, ara mgonia, yvel aze mniSvnel ovani sakiTxi iyos.

gogi gvaxaria _ SeiZl eba iTqvas, rom ukve saxel ebis gadarqmevis mania iqca probl emad.

l aSa baqraZe _ rodesac dRevandel diskusiaSi monawil eoba SemomTavazes, maSinve vTqvi, rom diskusias, im pirobebSi, rodesac quCebis saxel ebi politikuri koniunqTuris mixedviT ecvl eba - yvel as kargad gvaxsovs buSisa da al ievis magal iTi - azri ar aqvs. gogis naTqvams davubrundebi sevastopol is quCis Sesaxeb. parizSi sevastopol is quCis arseboba ar aris gasakviri, radgan frangebma da ingl isel ebma rusebi swored sevastopol Si daamarcxes. es yirimis omisdroidel i saxel ia da me-19 saukunidan ewodeba.

gogi gvaxaria _ magram me mxol od aseTi saxel ebi ar migul isxmia. iq xSirad SexvdebiT, magal iTad aseT saxel ebsac _ `patara Citebis quCa-.

l aSa baqraZe _ aseTi saxel ebi Zvel Tbil isSic iyo. axl ac aris `bambis quCa-, `vercxl is quCa-, `puris moedani-, da es aseC unda darCes. komunists uyardaT swored, quCebisTvis saxel ebiS gadarqmeva da maTTvis politikosebis saxel ebiS wodeba. istoriul i saxel ebiS aRdgena kargia, magram, meore mxriv, ratom gadavarqviT saxel i, magal iTad, `kol meurneobis moedans- da ratom vuwodeT mas grigol orbel ianis saxel i? kol meurneoba, SeiZl eba, komunistur epoqas gvagonebs, magram esec xom istoriaa. zogjer rom gavixsenoT Cveni warsul i, amaSi tragikul s verafers vxedav. saerTod, saqarTvel oSi dRes tendencia iqiT midis, rom ukve gvrcxvenia sityva `gl exis- Tqma da mas `farmers- vuwodebT. gazeT `24 saatSi- quCebisTvis saxel ebiS gadarqmevasTan dakavSirebiT xSirad gvaZl evs rCevebs b-ni tyemal aZe. am adamians, magal iTad, ar moswons da ar esmis, ratom unda erqvas Tbil isis erT-erT quCas dutu megrel is meuRl is, anastasia erisTavi-xoStarias saxel i. erTi sakiTxia is, rom es qal batoni mweral i brZandeboda, da meore is, rom gasaTval iswinebel ia is faqtori, rom Tbil isSi ar arsebobs am mxriv genderul i bal ansi. Tuki quCisTvis pirovnebis saxel is miniWebaze midgeba saqme, ZiriTadad kacebis saxel s arqmeven.

weRan l esel iZis quCa axseneT. Tu am quCas aRvudgenT istoriul saxel wodebas, ratom ar gadavarqmevT am principiT saxel s vaxtang gorgasl is moedans da ar vuwodebT mas `TaTris moedans-? Cemi azriT, es mSvenieri saxel ia da gaugebaria, ratom ar unda erqvas mas ase. aseTi saxel ebi qal aqis erovnul mraVal ferovnebaze miuTitebs. xom ar SeiZl eba, mraVal ferovani qal aqit mxol od dekl arirebis doneze viwonebdeT TavS.

rasakvirvel ia, qal aqSi bevria iseTi quCa, roml is saxel wodebis warmomavl obac aravin icis. magram ukeTesi iqneba, Tu SeiZl ebisdagvarad, Segrovdeboda es informacia da rogorc dasavleTis qveynebsia, yvel a quCis dasawyisSi, gamoikideboda special uri firniSi, romel zec daiwereboda quCis saxel wodebis mokle istoria. Tu Cven gvsurs, Tbil isi turistul i qal aqi iyos, da amaze gamudmebiT vl aparakobT, es unda gakeTdes.

davubrundebi Cvens ZiriTad Temas. im SemTxvevaSi, Tu SevTanxmdebiT quCebisTvis saxel ebiS gadarqmevaze an axal i quCebis saxel debaze, es yvel aferi garkveul i politikis, principebis mixedviT unda gakeTdes. saxel ebiS darqmeva raRac l ogikas unda eqvemdebarebodes. axl axans berl inSi didi diskusia gamoiwvia qal aqis centrSi erT-erTi quCisTvis, koxStrases siaxl oves, rudi duCkes saxel is darqmevam. rudi duCke iyo 1968 wl is axal gazrdul i revol uciis erT-erTi yvel aze Tval saCino warmomadgenel i da misi intel eqtual uri l ideri. sazogadoebaSi es diskusiis sagnad iqca. vfiqrob, CvenSic, roca quCas saxel i erqmeva, am procesSi sazogadoebamac unda miRros monawil eoba. radgan, Cemi azriT, Cveni gadasawyveticaa quCebisTvis saxel ebiS darqmeva. rudi duCkes teroristebTan siaxl oveSi adanaSaul ebden, es SeiZl eba simarTl ec yofil iyo, magram sainteresoa is, rom swored is quCa, romel sac misi saxel i daarqves, hkveTs Springeris quCas: iyo aseTi memarjvene gamomceml oba, Springeris gamomceml oba. es ori quCa emij neba erTmaneTs. rogor xsnian amas germanel ebi? _ erT-erTi dasabuTeBa aseTi iyo _ sikvdil is Semdeg mainc yofil iyo SesaZl ebel i germaniis istoriaSi Serigeba. berl inSi ara marto marqsis, roza l uqsemburgisa da kl ara cetkinis quCebis SexvdebiT, iq, dResacki, xSirad arqmeven politikurad aqtiuri adamianebis saxel ebs, romel Ta mimarT damokidebul eba dResac SeiZl eba araerTgvarovani iyos. da amis qal aqs ar eSinia. vfiqrob, qal aqis da saerTod, qveynis istoria, kargad aisaxeba saxel ebSi.

gogi gvaxaria _ sainteresoa, amaswinaT Stazis arqivebze vsaubrdobdiT. vTqvaT, dadginda, rom viRac Zal ian cnobil i pirovneba Stazis agenti iyo. rogor moiqcevia n aseT SemTxvevaSi?

I aSa baqraZe _ amaze mec mindoda saubari. marTI ac, Tbil isSi SeiZl eba davarqvaT quCas romel ime adamianis saxel i da xval indel ma l ustraciam aCvenos, rom adamiani, romel sac yvel a pativs scemda, Savbnel i saqmeebis mkeTebel i iyo. rogor viqceviT aseT SemTxvevaSi? aman, SesaZl oa, mudmivi gadarqmevebi gamoiwvios. am principiT, mxol od Sua saukuneebis istoriuli pirovnebebis saxel ebi SeiZl eba vuwodoT quCebs, anu, im adamianebis, visi Rvawl ic eWvs aRar iwvevs da erTxel da samudamod garkveulia. amitom, Zal ian cudia, roca quCas cocxal i adamianis saxel s varqmevT. magal iTad, gavixseneb buSis quCas.

kidev erTi sakiTxi, romel zec minda ramdenime sityvis Tqma: abraze pirovnebis gvarTan erTad aucil ebl ad unda waeweros misi saxel ic, imitom, rom sxvagvarad uxerxuli situacia iqmneba. gavixsenoT, magal iTad, tabizeebis da javaxiSvil ebis quCebi.

ucnobi mamakaci, Tbil isis saxel mwifo universiteti, onomastikis ganyofil eba _ Cveni ganyofil eba special urad am sakiTxebis Sesaswavl ad jer kidev komunistebis dros Seiqmna. garda quCebs saxel ebis Seswavl isa, Cven saxel ebs encikl opediisTvisac vazustebediT. Tavis droze mTel i saqarTvel o aRwwereT. aRweril i gvaqvs mTel i Tbil isi. magram, samwuxarod, Cvens mier gamzadebul i masal iT aRaravin interesdeba. Cveni ganyofil eba mzadaa saxel debis komisiastan saTanamSroml od. mzad varT, gagacnoT ukve momzadebul i masala. Cven aRweril i gvaqvs qvemo qarTI is, oseTisa da afxazetis gadarqmeul i saxel ebic. jer kidev 80-ian wl ebSi afxazetid, 50-mde toponimistvis saxel is erT RameSi Secvl asTan dakavSirebiT, saiduml o baraTi miviReT. Cven vcadeT masze reagireba, Tumca, mogexsenebat, SevardnaZes miCumatEbis politika hqonda da es sakiTxi maSin ar gaxmaurebul a.

aq gamoTqmul azrs imis Sesaxeb, rom quCebs saxel i ar unda gadaerqvas, ver daveTanxmebi. Tumca, im SemTxvevaSi, Tu saxel i istorias inaxavs, ra Tqma unda, ar unda gadaerqvas. aseTebi iyo magal iTad, `komunis quCa~, `kol meurneobis moedani~, `xil ianis quCa~. es saxel ebi, geTanxmebiT, ar unda Secvl il iyo.

am sakiTxebis geografebi, istorikosebi, eTnografebi da enaTmecnierebi unda Seiswavl idnen. swored am oTxi mecnierebis bazaze aRmocenda CvenSi axal i mecniereba _ onomastika, saxel ebis Semswavl el i mecniereba, romel sac Tavisi kanonebi aqvs. maT cal ke erTi romel ime dargi ver gadaWris. b-n l ados dargebis CamoTvl isas erTi sfero gamorCa. es aris tematonimia, dawesebul ebebisa da firmebis saxel ebis Semswavl el i dargi.

al ievis da buSis quCebze iyo saubari - Tu politika moitans, aseTi saxel ebis darqmevaSi, piradad me, sagangaSos da miuRebel s verafers vxedav. es ar aris CvenTvis ucxo. xevsureTSi dRemdea SemorCenil i saxel ovani kacistvis saman is Cadebis tradicia. es aris eTnodafaseba. Cven gvaqvs diumas, l ermontovis, puSkinis quCebi. rodesac saqarTvel os qal agebis ZirZvel i saxel ebis gadarqmevaze midga saqme - senaks da martvil s vgul isxmob - es toponimikuri aneqsia iyo. ra Tqma unda, unda aRgvedgina es saxel ebi. magram gadasarqmevi saxel ic bevria, gansakuTrebiT, 90-ian wl ebSi darqmeul i saxel ebi.

l el a gafrindaSvil i, fil osofosi _Tu saqarTvel oSi kerpTayvanismceml obis daZl evaze midgeba saqme, es pirvel rigSi quCebisTvis saxel ebi gadarqmeviT unda daiwyos. maxsovs Cemi pirvel i reaqlia, rodesac evropasi movxvdi da vnaxe quCebis iseTi saxel ebi, rogoricaa, magal iTad, `simRerebis quCa~. Cemi azriT, adamiანი momentebis SenarCuneba Zal ian mniSvnel ovani iqneba. komunisturi nomenkl aturis adamiანების saxel ebi Tanamedrove nomenkl aturis adamiანების saxel ebiT Canacvl eba, Cemi azriT, samarcxvinoa. isic vici, rom xSirad im cnobili adamiანების Svil ebs Soris, visi saxel ic gadaerqmeva quCas da visi saxel ic Semdeg erqmeva amave quCas, uTanxmoebac Camovardnil a. isic cnobilia, samxedro sabWos dros ra principiT arqmevdnen quCebis saxel ebs, an ra principiT yofdnen quCas or nawil ad. Cvens istoriasic, Cemi azriT, mniSvnel ovani unda iyos, ara kerpebis, adamiანების saxel ebi, aramed im mniSvnel ovani movl enebis saxel ebi, roml ebi xdeboda da cvl ida Cvens istorias. aseTi faqtebis saxel ebi unda daerqvas quCebis. saxel ebi da gvarebis darqmeva raRac sxvaze mianisnebs.

l aSa CxartiSvil i, `Tanasworobis instituti~ _ maintereებს, riT ganisazRvrebა komisiis TanamSroml oba mosaxl eobasTan. vfiqrob, quCebis saxel ebi mosaxl eobis azris gaTval iswinebiT unda ecvl ebodes. es sakiTxebi teritoriis gasxvisebis processac ukavSirdeba. magal iTad, Tu saburTal os quCas davubrundebiT, aris versia, rom misi saxel i ipodromTan aris dakavSirebul i, misi gasxviseba ki, dRes aqtual uri Temaა. misi gayidva am saxel wodebis dakargvas gamoiwvevs, rac istoriul mexsierebaze uaryofiTad aisaxeba. iseT mniSvnel ovan sakiTxebSi, rogorებიцаა qal aqis ekol ogia da urbanistika, eqspertebTan da sazogadoebasTan konsul tacia aucil ebl ad mimaCnia.

giorgi tabize _ rogorc mogaxseneT, Cveni komisia, mxol od ori Tvea, rac Seiqmna, da Cven mZad varT, visac eqneba saamiso survil i, yvel asTan viTanamSroml oT. saburTal os quCis saxel wodeba ki, rogorc CemTvis cnobilia, ipodroms ar ukavSirdeba. es saxel i burTaobasTan, trial mindorTanaa dakavSirebul i. ipodromis teritoriis gayidvas rac Seexeba, es ar aris municipal itetis miwa da ekonomikis saministros gadasawyveti sakiTxia.

gogi gvaxaria _ l el as naTqvams minda davubrundeT, marTI a aris zewol a oj axebidan?

giorgi tabize _ marTI ac, iyo erTi oj axi, romel sac maTi winapris saxel is naZal adevis raionis erT-erTi quCisTvis eTakila da Semdeg es sakiTxi saerTod amoviReT dRis wesrigidan.

l aSa baqraZe _ SeiZl eba cudi magal iTi momyavs, Wovel izis quCas gagaxsenebT. es gogona, samwuxarod, marTI ac daiRupa 9 april s, magram bel inskis quCisTvis unda gadaerqvaT saxel i? saqarTvel oSi quCisTvis saxel is darqmeva gaukvdavebis saSual ebad iqca.

nino furcxvaniZe, arqiteqtori _ komentari minda gavakeTo gogis da l aSas naTqvamze. qarTvel ebi artistul i xal xi varT da yvel afers ucxoel ebze vTvl iT. mesmis, rom parizi da berl ini araCveul ebrivi qal aqebia, magram Tbil isic araCveul ebrivi qal aqia.

I aSa baqraZe _ ras niSnavs ucxoel ebze gaTvl a, orenovan abrebs?

nino furxcvaniZe _ romel ucxour qveyanaSi ginaxavT Tqven orenovani abrebi? visac unda, yvel a ucxoel i swavl obs qarTul s, iswavl on da waikiTxon. aqamde rusebis kol onia viyaviT da ar msurs, axl a amerikel ebis kol oniad viqceT. bevrma ucxoel ma arc ingl isuri icis. yvel aferi isedac amerikaze gvaqvs awyobil i. abrebze ingl isuri warwera arasworad mimaCnia.

ucnobi mamakaci _ ise rom ar moxdes, rom xel isufl ebis Secvl asTan erTad vucval oT quCebs saxel ebi, iqneb, gadawydes, rom pirovnebis saxel i quCas misi gardacval ebidan mxol od 25 wl is Semdeg vuwodoT? es periodi kargad gamoaCens, adamianebis Rvawl is faseul obas istoriisTvis.

I aSa baqraZe _ mimaCnia, rom quCebsTvis saxel is darqmeva raRac Camoyal ibebul i, saerTo politikIT unda xdebodes. aseTi politika marTl ac SesamuSavebel ia.

giorgi tabiZe _ quCisTvis pirovnebis saxel is mxol od 25 wl is Semdeg darqmeva frangul i model ia. Tumca, aqac SeiZl eba iyos daSvebul i gamonakl isebi. am model ze mec ganvacxade komisiaSi.

ucnobi mamakaci _ rac SeiZl eba bevri xal xi unda CaerTos am sakiTxebis gadawyvetaSi. SeiZl eba, didi droc dasWirdes, magram samagierod, mere mal eve aRar gaxdeba quCisTvis saxel is gadarqmeva saWiro. toponimika ar unda gaxdes konfl iqtebis mizezi.